

Gas-Liquid Solubilities of Carbon Monoxide, Carbon Dioxide, Hydrogen, Water, 1-Alcohols ($1 \leq n \leq 6$), and *n*-Paraffins ($2 \leq n \leq 6$) in Hexadecane, Octacosane, 1-Hexadecanol, Phenanthrene, and Tetraethylene Glycol at Pressures up to 5.5 MPa and Temperatures from 293 to 553 K

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The gas-liquid solubilities of the solutes carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, hydrogen, water, ethane, propane, pentane, hexane, methanol, ethanol, 1-propanol, 1-butanol, 1-pentanol, and 1-hexanol in the solvents tetraethylene glycol, hexadecane, octacosane, 1-hexadecanol, and phenanthrene were measured as a function of temperature. The solutes are all reactants or products relevant for synthesis gas conversion into alcohols and/or hydrocarbons. The solvents are seen as potentially attractive for synthesis gas conversion via gas-slurry processes. Experimental conditions varied between 293 and 553 K and 0.06 and 5.5 MPa, covering typical process conditions for synthesis gas conversion. The total set of experimental results consists of 1533 gas-liquid solubilities divided over 60 binary systems. As far as we know hardly any of the gas-liquid solubilities from this set have been reported previously in the literature. Where literature data are available, a comparison is made with our data. This comparison always shows an agreement within the calculated experimental errors with an average deviation of 7.6% and a maximal deviation of 15.0%.

Introduction

At temperatures between 473 and 673 K and pressures between 2 and 10 MPa, synthesis gas can be converted toward methanol, fuel-methanol (a mixture of methanol and higher alcohols), or a mixture of hydrocarbons (Fischer-Tropsch synthesis), depending on the type of heterogeneous catalyst applied. Gas-solid packed bed reactors are usually applied (1, 2) but new gas-slurry processes gain attention (3, 4). Then the selection of the inert, high-boiling solvent is important, and the magnitude of the gas-liquid solubilities of both the reactants and the products in this liquid can be a crucial criterion.

Experimental data on the solubilities of reactants and products in synthesis gas conversion in such liquids are very scarce in the open literature, particularly at typical synthesis conditions, which involve high pressures and high temperatures. The aim of this study is to measure the solubilities of these reactants and of the major products in several potentially attractive liquid solvents over a wide temperature range.

Selection of Solutes and Solvents

In the Fischer-Tropsch, the methanol, and the methanol-higher alcohol synthesis, the most relevant components are (1) synthesis gas reactants (carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, and hydrogen); (2) in methanol synthesis, the product (methanol); (3) in methanol-higher alcohol synthesis, also higher linear and branched alcohols; (4) both in Fischer-Tropsch synthesis and as side products in the methanol-higher alcohol synthesis, linear olefins and paraffins; and (5) the unavoidable side product of synthesis gas conversion (water).

As solutes we selected all the methanol synthesis components (carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, hydrogen, wa-

Table 1. Purity and Source or Origin of the Chemicals Used in This Study

name	formula	source	purity (mass %)
nitrogen	N ₂	Hoekloos	>99.995
Solutes			
hydrogen	H ₂	Hoekloos	>99.995
carbon monoxide	CO	Hoekloos	>99
carbon dioxide	CO ₂	Hoekloos	>99.9
ethane	C ₂ H ₆	Hoekloos	>99
propane	C ₃ H ₈	Hoekloos	>99.5
pentane	C ₅ H ₁₂	Merck	>99
hexane	C ₆ H ₁₄	Merck	>99
methanol	CH ₃ OH	Merck	>99.8
ethanol	C ₂ H ₅ OH	Merck	>99.8
1-propanol	1-C ₃ H ₇ OH	Merck	>99.5
1-butanol	1-C ₄ H ₉ OH	Merck	>99.5
1-pentanol	1-C ₅ H ₁₁ OH	Merck	>99
1-hexanol	1-C ₆ H ₁₃ OH	Merck	>98
water, double distilled	H ₂ O		>99.9
Solvents			
tetraethylene glycol	C ₈ H ₁₈ O ₅	Merck	>97
phenanthrene	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	Merck	>98
hexadecane	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	Merck	>99
1-hexadecanol	1-C ₁₆ H ₃₃ OH	Merck	>97
octacosane	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	Merck	>97

ter, and methanol) and further a set of linear alcohols (ethanol, propanol, 1-butanol, 1-pentanol, and 1-hexanol) and a set of linear paraffins (ethane, propane, pentane, and hexane), representing the most polar and apolar products in synthesis gas conversion, respectively. Solvents were selected on the basis of varying specific properties such as polarizability (phenanthrene), apolarity (hexadecane and octacosane), and polarity (1-hexadecanol and tetraethylene glycol). See Table 1 for the purity and source or origin of the chemicals used in this study.

Experimental Section

Experimental Method. The experimental method is similar to that of Olsen (5), Cukor and Prausnitz (6), and

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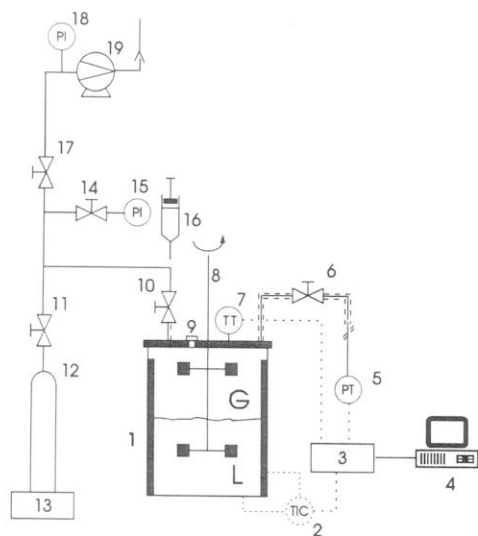


Figure 1. Experimental arrangement: (1) stainless steel autoclave, (2) temperature control unit including heating element, (3) interface card, (4) personal computer, (5) low- or high-pressure transmitter, (6) valve, (7) Pt-100 resistance thermometer, (8) magnetic stirring unit, (9) hole, (10) valve, (11) stainless steel supply cylinder, (12) Mettler balance, (13) valve, (14) manometer, (15) syringe, (16) valve, (17) digital pressure indicator, (18) vacuum pump.

Graaf et al. (7). Known amounts of the two components were locked-up in a vessel of known volume. After the temperature was increased stepwise, the system was allowed to reach equilibrium. These equilibria are characterized by a set of primary measured values: P , T , $V_{\text{sys}}(T_0)$, n_1^T , and n_2^T , where P = pressure (MPa), T = temperature (K), $V_{\text{sys}}(T_0)$ = vessel volume (m^3) at $T = T_0$ (293 K), n^T is the total number of moles locked-up in the vessel, and 1 and 2 refer to the solute and solvent, respectively. The gas-liquid solubility of component 1 is characterized by the mole fractions of component 1 in the liquid phase and the gas phase, x_1 and y_1 , respectively. These two quantities were calculated indirectly from the primary measured quantities as described below.

Experimental Arrangement. A scheme of the experimental arrangement is given in Figure 1. See Figure 2 for details on the stainless steel autoclave (1), which was magnetically stirred by three six-bladed turbine stirrers placed on a common shaft and provided with four radial baffles, ensuring rapid physical equilibrium between the gas and liquid. At least one stirrer rotated in the liquid. The stirring unit had a very small dead volume of about 10 cm^3 . To avoid both condensation of the solute in this dead volume and irreversible demagnetizing of the magnets, which occurs at $T > 473 \text{ K}$, the temperature of the magnet chambers was controlled at 448 K. The temperature inside the autoclave was measured with a Pt-100 resistance thermometer (7) (Tempcontrol, type four-lined Pt-100, range 273–773 K). The Pt-100, including the electronic transducing unit, was calibrated using a standard resistance bank, melting ice, and boiling water. The estimated error of the temperature measurement was $\pm 0.3 \text{ K}$ (including reproducibility and systematic effects due to the calibration). The autoclave was further connected to a pressure device with an effective dead volume of 5 cm^3 . This unit contained either a low- (5) (Druck, type PDCR 910, range 0–1 MPa) or a high-pressure transmitter (5) (Druck, type PDCR 910, range 1–20 MPa), depending on the kind of solute. To ensure an accurate, reproducible pressure measurement, the pressure transmitters were kept at a constant temperature of 293 K. The pressure

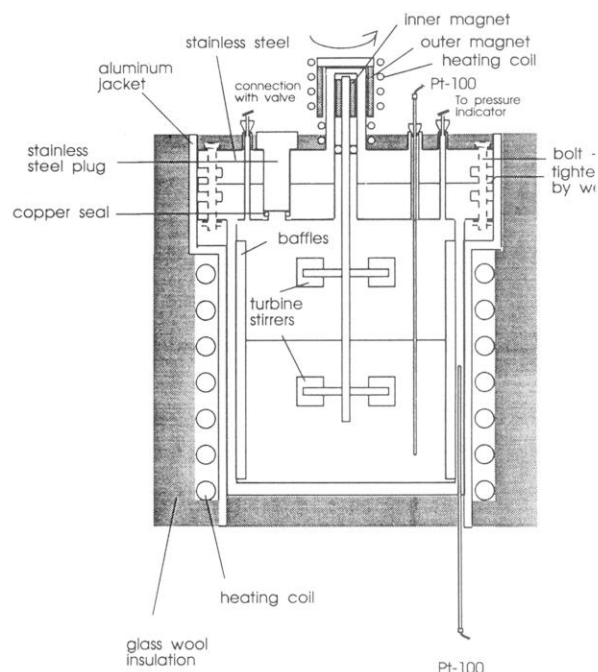


Figure 2. Detailed sketch of the autoclave.

transmitters, including the electronic transducing units, were calibrated with accurate manometers [15 (Wiegand, type 342.11, 0–16 MPa, class 0.1, inaccuracy $\pm 0.01 \text{ MPa}$) and 18 (Vacuubrand, 0–0.12 MPa, type 220, inaccuracy $\pm 0.0005 \text{ MPa}$)]. The estimated error of the pressure measurement was $\pm 0.0015 \text{ MPa}$ for the low- and $\pm 0.015 \text{ MPa}$ for the high-pressure transmitter (including reproducibility and systematic effects due to calibration). Condensation of solutes was avoided by separating the pressure transmitter from the gas phase by a seal of silicon oil in a narrow tube (1.6 mm) to minimize the contact surface with the gas phase. By connecting the seal to a small volume of high-pressure carbon dioxide and measuring the pressure as a function of time, it could be experimentally shown that possible inaccuracies by dissolution of the gas in the sealing oil or by evaporation of the sealing oil were negligible. From the top of the autoclave down to about 2 cm below the oil seal the pressure device was thermostated electrically at 473 K to avoid possible condensation of solutes. The autoclave was also connected to a high-pressure, high-temperature valve (10), which could be provided with a septum to inject liquid solutes. To feed gaseous solutes, the valve could be connected to a gas supply cylinder (11–13). The autoclave was electrically heated. To ensure good isothermal conditions, a jacket of aluminum was placed between the autoclave wall and the heating element and both the heating element and the top and bottom of the autoclave were thermally insulated by glass wool. All seals were of either copper or stainless steel (see also Figure 2), and precautions were taken to avoid overheating of the magnets of the stirring unit and the pressure transmitters. Therefore, the experiments could be carried out at relatively high temperatures in the autoclave (up to 553 K in this study) without encountering specific practical problems.

Estimation of the System Volume. The effective system volume was measured at $T_0 = 293 \text{ K}$ by filling the system with a known amount of pure nitrogen and subsequently measuring the pressure increase with a manometer (15). The mass of nitrogen added followed from the differential mass of the supply cylinder (12), ΔW_{supply} , measured with a balance (13) (Mettler, type PC 4400, inaccuracy $\pm 0.01 \text{ g}$ per reading). This procedure was

repeated 10 times. The system volume, $V_{\text{sys}}(T_0)$, was calculated from the nitrogen mass balance:

$$V_{\text{sys}}(T_0) = \frac{RT_0 \Delta W_{\text{supply}}}{(P_1 Z_1^V - P_0 Z_0^V) M_{N_2}} \quad (1)$$

where P_0 , P_1 and Z_0^V , Z_1^V are the pressures and compressibility factors before and after adding nitrogen, respectively, M_{N_2} is the molar mass of nitrogen, and R is the gas constant ($=8.314 \text{ J mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$). The compressibility factors Z_0^V and Z_1^V were obtained from *Gas Encyclopaedia* (8). The system volume was taken as the average of all measurements to give $V_{\text{sys}}(T_0) = (974 \pm 2) \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3$. The error included both reproducibility and systematic effects.

Measurement of Gas-Liquid Equilibria. The clean autoclave was filled with an amount of solvent accurately measured from the differential mass of the autoclave (Mettler balance, type PM 46, inaccuracy $\pm 0.1 \text{ g}$ per reading). While stirring, the solvent was degassed with a vacuum pump (19) (valves 10 and 17 open, valves 6 and 14 closed). The degassing was considered to be complete if, after stopping pumping, the pressure increase in time stayed below 4 kPa. The amount of injected liquid solutes was measured from the differential mass of the syringe (Mettler balance, type H10, inaccuracy $\pm 0.0001 \text{ g}$ per reading). Gaseous solutes were fed from a supply cylinder (12) (valves 6, 10, 11, and 14 open, valve 17 closed). After valve 10 was closed and stabilization of the pressure as indicated by manometer 15, the amount of solute fed to the autoclave could be accurately calculated from the differential mass of the supply cylinder (balance 13), taking into account the amount of gas entrapped in the volume between valves 10, 11, and 17. The volume of this system (38 cm^3) was measured the same way as described above for the vessel volume. The amount of gas entrapped in this section was calculated from the observed pressures before and after feeding the gaseous solutes. For a particular, accurately known, mixture present in the autoclave, a set of experiments with varying temperature was carried out at a rotational stirrer speed of 23.3 rps. Such sets of experiments were run automatically under an in-house-developed Turbo-Pascal computer program. The temperature control of the autoclave (2) and the data acquisition with respect to pressure and temperature were automated using a personal computer (4) linked to the equipment via an interface card (3). The temperature control was realized via a PID algorithm. The set point of the temperature control unit was increased with steps of approximately 5 K. Equilibrium was established at these temperatures and could be detected by the computer program as follows: if five subsequent pressure and temperature measurements, measured within a time interval of at least 10 min, were constant within 0.3 K and 0.001 or 0.01 MPa, for the low-pressure and the high-pressure transmitters, respectively, without showing any trends with time, the gas and liquid were assumed to be in equilibrium. Each measurement within the set of experiments required about 15 min. Equilibrium was established at the highest temperature, the system was cooled stepwise. The measurement method assumes that the system was totally free of leakages. This was verified experimentally by comparing the equilibrium pressures obtained during the heating and the cooling cycles. After a set of experiments was finished, a new set could be carried out by repeating the procedure.

Calculation of Gas-Liquid Solubilities

In this study the gas-liquid solubility of solute 1 in solvent 2 is expressed as a pseudo Henry constant H_{12}^{PS} at

$P^\circ = 1.013 \text{ bar}$. The following relation holds for both components at gas-liquid equilibrium:

$$f_i^L = f_i^V \quad (2)$$

Here, the gas-phase fugacity of component i , f_i^V , follows from

$$f_i^V = \varphi_i^V y_i P \quad (3)$$

where φ_i^V = the gas-phase fugacity coefficient of component i . In contrast to the gas-phase fugacities, liquid-phase fugacities, f_i^L , at constant composition and temperature depend only slightly on the pressure, according to

$$f_i^L(P) = f_i^L(P^\circ) \exp\left(\int_{P^\circ}^P \bar{v}_i^L (RT)^{-1} dP\right) \quad (4)$$

where \bar{v}_i^L is the partial molar liquid volume of component i . For a dilute solution of solute 1 in solvent 2 the liquid-phase fugacity of the solute is usually given by Henry's law:

$$f_1^L = \gamma_1^* x_1 H_{12} \quad \text{with} \quad \lim_{x_1 \rightarrow 0} (\gamma_1^*) = 1 \quad (5)$$

where γ_1^* = the liquid-phase activity coefficient of 1 and H_{12} = the Henry coefficient of solute 1 in solvent 2. Combining eqs 2-5 gives for H_{12}^{PS}

$$H_{12}^{\text{PS}} = \gamma_{12}^*(P^\circ) H_{12}(P^\circ) = (\varphi_1^V y_1 P / x_1) \exp\left(\int_{P^\circ}^P \bar{v}_1^L (RT)^{-1} dP\right) \quad (6)$$

The exponential term is called the Poynting correction (9). φ_1^V and \bar{v}_1^L were calculated with the Peng-Robinson equation of state (10). x_1 and y_1 were obtained from the primary experimental data at equilibrium (P , T , $V_{\text{sys}}(T_0)$, n_1^T , and n_2^T) via the next set of equations:

$$x_1 = \frac{n_1^L}{n_1^L + n_2^L} \quad (7)$$

$$y_1 = 1 - y_2 \quad (8)$$

$$n_1^L + n_1^V = n_1^T \quad (9)$$

$$n_2^L + n_2^V = n_2^T \quad (10)$$

$$V^L + V^V = V_{\text{sys}}(T_0) [1 + \alpha_{\text{SS}}(T - T_0)] \quad (11)$$

$$n_1^V = y_1 (PV^V / RTZ^V) \quad (12)$$

$$n_2^V = y_2 (PV^V / RTZ^V) \quad (13)$$

$$y_2 = (x_2 P_2^{\text{S}} / P) (\text{cf}) \quad (14)$$

$$V^L = n_2^L v_2^{\text{OL}} + n_2^L v_2^{\text{EL}} + n_1^L \bar{v}_1^L \quad (15)$$

$$v_2^{\text{OL}} = [q_2^L(P, T) / M_2]^{-1} \quad (16)$$

$$v_2^{\text{EL}} = \bar{v}_2^L|_{\text{PR}} - v_2^{\text{OL}}|_{\text{PR}} \quad (17)$$

$$\bar{v}_1^L = \bar{v}_1^L|_{\text{PR}} \quad (18)$$

$$Z^V = f(P, T, y_1, y_2) \quad (19)$$

Table 2. Relevant Physical Properties of the Chemicals Used in This Study: Molecular Weights (M), Boiling Points (T_b), Critical Properties (P_c , T_c , Z_c), and Acentric Factors (ω) (Values Obtained from Daubert and Danner (13) If Not Noted Otherwise)

component	$M/(\text{kg kmol}^{-1})$	T_b/K	P_c/bar	T_c/K	Z_c	ω
H ₂	2.02	20.38	12.83	33.20	0.305	-0.2200
CO	28.01	81.70	34.54	132.92	0.295	0.0663
CO ₂	44.01	194.80	72.87	304.19	0.274	0.2276
C ₂ H ₆	30.07	184.55	48.17	305.42	0.284	0.0990
C ₃ H ₈	44.10	231.11	41.94	369.82	0.280	0.1517
C ₅ H ₁₂	72.15	309.22	33.26	469.65	0.269	0.2486
C ₆ H ₁₄	86.18	341.88	29.73	507.43	0.264	0.3047
CH ₃ OH	32.04	337.85	79.92	512.58	0.224	0.5656
C ₂ H ₅ OH	46.07	351.44	63.02	516.25	0.248	0.6371
1-C ₃ H ₇ OH	60.10	370.35	51.04	536.71	0.253	0.6279
1-C ₄ H ₉ OH	74.12	390.81	43.56	562.93	0.259	0.5945
1-C ₅ H ₁₁ OH	88.15	410.95	38.30	586.15	0.260	0.5938
1-C ₆ H ₁₃ OH	102.18	430.15	34.65	611.35	0.263	0.5803
H ₂ O	18.02	373.15	218.07	647.29	0.233	0.3442
C ₈ H ₁₈ O ₅	194.23	581.00	25.57	722.00	0.243	1.5783
C ₁₀ H ₁₄	178.23	613.45	28.63	869.25	0.222	0.4858
C ₁₆ H ₃₄	226.45	560.00	14.01	720.60	0.228	0.7471
1-C ₁₆ H ₃₃ OH	242.45	617.00 ^a	14.92 ^b	764.18 ^b	0.222 ^b	1.2308 ^c
C ₂₈ H ₅₈	394.78	704.60 ^a	8.81 ^b	866.20 ^b	0.199 ^b	0.8590 ^c

^a Estimated with the method of Weast et al. (14). ^b Estimated with the method of Lydersen (15). ^c Estimated with the Lee-Kesler method (16).

$$cf = \left(\frac{\varphi_2^{\circ V}(P_2^s, T)}{\varphi_2^V} \right) \quad (20)$$

where V^L = the volume of liquid in the vessel, V^V = the volume of gas in the vessel, α_{SS} = the cubic thermal expansion coefficient of stainless steel, i.e., $5.2 \times 10^{-5} \text{ K}^{-1}$ (12), Z^V = the compressibility factor of the gas phase, n^L = the number of moles in the liquid phase, n^V = the number of moles in the gas phase, P_2^s = the saturated vapor pressure of the pure solvent, cf = the correction factor for nonideal behavior of the gas phase concerning the vapor pressure of the solvent, $v^{\circ L}$ = the molar pure liquid volume, v_2^{EL} = the molar liquid excess volume of the solvent, $\varrho_2^L(P, T)$ = the pure liquid density of the solvent at P and T , M_2 = the molar mass of the solvent, $|_{\text{PR}}$ = calculated with the Peng-Robinson equation of state, $\varphi_2^{\circ V}(P_2^s, T)$ = the gas-phase fugacity coefficient of the pure solvent at P_2^s and T , and 1 and 2 refer to the solute and solvent, respectively. In Table 2 the relevant physical properties of the pure components are presented. The liquid density of the solvent at a standard pressure of $P^\circ = 1 \text{ bar}$, $\varrho_2^L(P^\circ, T)$, was calculated for hexadecane, tetraethylene glycol, and phenanthrene with an empirical equation from Daubert and Danner (13) and for 1-hexadecanol and octacosane with the method as proposed by Spencer and Danner (17). The liquid density of the solvent at increased pressure, $\varrho_2^L(P, T)$, was calculated via (18)

$$\varrho_2^L(P, T) = \varrho_2^L(P^\circ, T) \left(1 + \frac{9Z_{c,2}N(P - P^\circ)}{P_{c,2}} \right)^{1/9} \quad (21)$$

with $N = (1 - 0.89\omega_2^{1/2}) \exp(6.9547 - 76.2853T_{r,2} + 191.306T_{r,2}^2 - 203.5472T_{r,2}^3 + 82.76T_{r,2}^4)$. Here, Z_c = the critical compressibility factor, P_c = the critical pressure, ω = the acentric factor, and T_r = the reduced temperature. Although eq 21 is for apolar or weakly polar liquids, it could also be used for 1-hexadecanol and tetraethylene glycol without being a serious additional error source (see also below) because the pressure corrections were usually small. For hexadecane, tetraethylene glycol, and phenanthrene the vapor pressure was calculated via an empirical equa-

tion from Daubert and Danner (13) and for 1-hexadecanol and octacosane via a method proposed by Riedel (19). The values of Z^V , $\varphi_2^{\circ V}$, φ_2^V , and the molar liquid volumes $v_2^{\circ L}|_{\text{PR}}$, $\bar{v}_1^L|_{\text{PR}}$, and $\bar{v}_2^L|_{\text{PR}}$ were all calculated with the Peng-Robinson equation of state, the latter two numerically by using a finite difference technique with Δn_j^L equal to 1% of n_j^L . For example, for $\bar{v}_1^L|_{\text{PR}}$

$$\bar{v}_1^L|_{\text{PR}} = \frac{(n_1^L + \Delta n_1^L + n_2^L)v^L - (n_1^L + n_2^L)v^L}{\Delta n_1^L} \quad (22)$$

Here, v^L and v^L are the liquid-phase molar volumes at compositions $(n_1^L + \Delta n_1^L, n_2^L)$ and (n_1^L, n_2^L) , respectively. In eqs 6–20, the Peng-Robinson equation of state was used with zero binary interaction coefficients because the values available for these coefficients (11) were not suitable to predict accurately either gas-phase fugacity coefficients or liquid densities. It was checked that using zero binary interaction coefficients did not affect the accuracy of the results. The set of nonlinear equations (7–20) was numerically solved by successively substituting x_1 . The updating equation for x_1 was taken as follows:

$$x_1^{n+1} = x_1^n + \beta(F(x_1^n) - x_1^n) \quad (23)$$

Here, $F(x_1^n)$ represents the new computed value for x_1 , with the iterative scheme set up in the form $x_1^{n+1} = F(x_1^n)$. β is a relaxation factor to obtain convergency ($0 \leq \beta \leq 1$). The starting value for y_1 was taken as 1, and that for x_1 followed by setting $y_1 = 1$, $Z^V = 1$, $cf = 1$, $v_2^{\text{EL}} = 0$, and $\bar{v}_1^L = 0$. The value of the relaxation factor (between 0 and 1) and the number of iterative steps required to match the convergency criterion, i.e., $|x_1^{n+1} - x_1^n| \leq 10^{-4}x_1^n$, depended particularly on the nonideality of both the liquid and gas phases.

Error in x_1 and H_{12}^{PS} . The maximal and average errors in H_{12}^{PS} , $\text{ERR}_{\text{MAX}}^H$, and ERR_{AV}^H , respectively, were obtained from the maximal absolute errors of the various error sources as listed in Table 3, via (7)

$$\text{ERR}_{\text{MAX}}^H = 100 \sum_{k=1}^{N_{\text{err}}} \frac{\partial H_{12}^{\text{PS}}}{\partial v_k} (\Delta v_k^{\text{sys,rp}} + \Delta v_k^{\text{lof}})}{H_{12}^{\text{PS}}} \quad (24)$$

$$\text{ERR}_{\text{AV}}^H = 100 \left(\sum_{k=1}^{N_{\text{err}}} \left(\frac{\partial H_{12}^{\text{PS}}}{\partial v_k} (\Delta v_k^{\text{sys,rp}} + \Delta v_k^{\text{lof}}) \right)^2 \right)^{1/2} \frac{1}{H_{12}^{\text{PS}}} \quad (25)$$

where N_{err} = the total number of error-contributing variables, v = an error-contributing variable, for example, W_1 , W_2 , etc. (see Table 3), and Δv = the absolute error in variable v , with sys,rp and lof indicating errors due to systematic and reproducibility effects and due to lack of fit, respectively. For the errors in x_1 , $\text{ERR}_{\text{MAX}}^x$ and ERR_{AV}^x , the same equations hold with H_{12}^{PS} replaced by x_1 . For those variables in eqs 24 and 25 which depend on P , T , n_1^T , and/or n_2^T (for example, y_1) the value of $\Delta v_k^{\text{sys,rp}}$ is estimated via

$$\Delta v_k^{\text{sys,rp}} = \frac{\partial v_k}{\partial P} \Delta P + \frac{\partial v_k}{\partial T} \Delta T + \frac{\partial v_k}{\partial n_1^T} \Delta n_1^T + \frac{\partial v_k}{\partial n_2^T} \Delta n_2^T \quad (26)$$

All partial derivatives in eqs 24–26 were calculated numerically with a finite difference technique by varying v_k , P , T , n_1^T , or n_2^T by 1%.

Results and Discussion

Gas-Liquid Solubilities. Gas-liquid solubilities of 60 binaries were measured as a function of temperature. For

Table 3. Estimated Absolute Values of the Various Errors

error source	systematical error and reproducibility	lack of fit	units
W_1	0.01 ^a		g
	0.0001 ^a		g
W_2	0.5 ^a		g
P	0.15 ^b		bar
	0.015 ^b		bar
T	0.3 ^b		K
P_2^S	g	0.1 P_2^S ^f	bar
v_1^L	g	0.2 v_1^L ^f	m ³ mol ⁻¹
v_2^{EL}	g	0.2 v_2^{EL} ^f	m ³ mol ⁻¹
$V_{\text{sys}}(T_0)$	2×10^{-6} ^c		m ³
Z^V	g	0.015 Z^V ^d	
$v_2^{\circ L}$	g	0.005 $v_2^{\circ L}$ ^e	m ³ mol ⁻¹
φ_1^V	g	0.005 φ_1^V ^d	
	g	0.002 φ_1^V ^d	
	g	0.010 φ_1^V ^d	
	g	0.015 φ_1^V ^d	

^a Estimated from the inaccuracy of the balance (for a differential mass, twice the inaccuracy per reading). ^b Estimated from the results of repeated measurements and the inaccuracy of the calibration equipment. ^c Estimated from the standard deviation of repeated measurements. ^d Estimated by Graaf et al. (7). ^e Estimated from the difference between predicted and experimental data from Spencer and Danner (17). ^f Estimated from the inaccuracies of pure component vapor pressures (5%) and liquid molar volumes (10%) as predicted from the Peng–Robinson equation of state (10). ^g These error sources show neither systematic nor reproducibility errors directly. However, the corresponding values depend on P , T , and/or composition. So, indirectly errors in these parameters are present as calculated from eq 26.

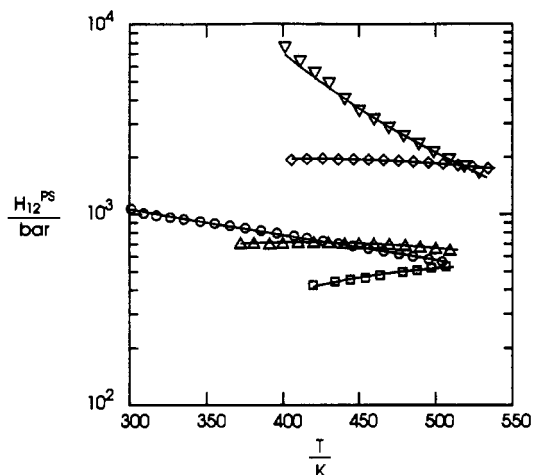


Figure 3. Solubility of hydrogen in various solvents as a function of the temperature: (∇) tetraethylene glycol, (\diamond) phenanthrene, (\circ) hexadecane, (Δ) 1-hexadecanol, (\square) octacosane, (—) Peng–Robinson equation of state with optimization of two binary interaction parameters; see Breman et al. (11).

the results see the Appendix, Tables A1–A60. As can be seen in the Appendix, both γ_2 and the Poynting correction (Pntr) were always small. The highest values are 0.19 and 1.203, respectively. Further, even for the binary system with the lowest gas–liquid solubility, the relative fraction of dissolved solute was significant: hydrogen–tetraethylene glycol at $T = 454.9$ K, $n_1^L/n_1^T = 0.16$. Calculations with the Peng–Robinson equation of state, using two optimized binary interaction parameters (11), indicate that γ_1^* in eq 5 always deviates less than 10% from 1. As a result, the pseudo Henry coefficient H_{12}^{PS} (see eq 6) deviates less than 10% from the real Henry coefficient H_{12} .

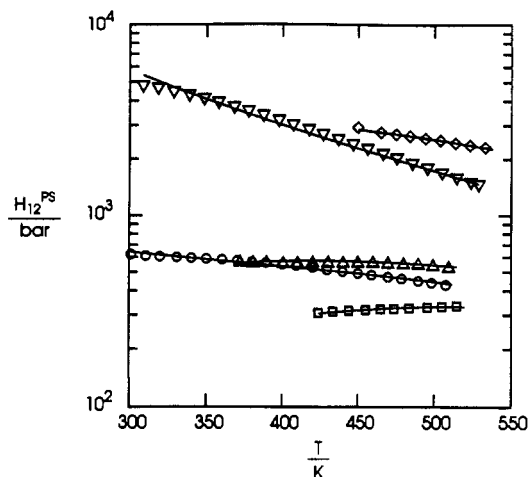


Figure 4. Solubility of carbon monoxide in various solvents as a function of the temperature. See Figure 3 for symbols.

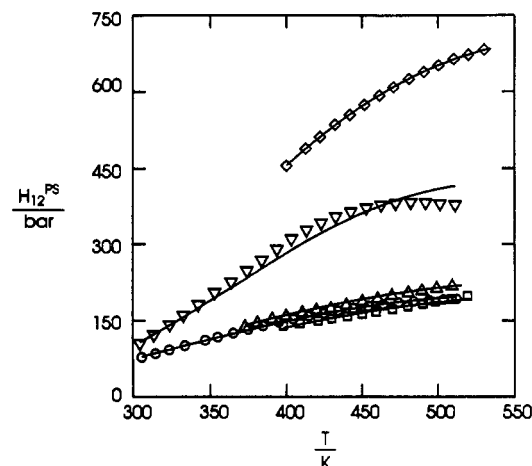


Figure 5. Solubility of carbon dioxide in various solvents as a function of the temperature. See Figure 3 for symbols.

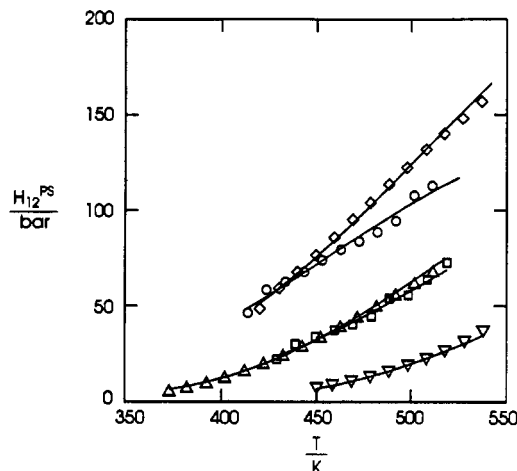


Figure 6. Solubility of water in various solvents as a function of the temperature. See Figure 3 for symbols.

H_{12}^{PS} is shown as a function of temperature for each solute in the various solvents in Figures 3–16. The solid line is predicted from the Peng–Robinson equation of state after optimization of two binary interaction parameters (11). For the alcohols, the paraffins, and water the gas–liquid solubilities always decrease with increasing temperature, implying an exothermic dissolving process. In contrast, the small nonpolar solute molecules carbon monoxide and hydrogen dissolve endothermically or just weakly exothermically. This indicates relatively weak

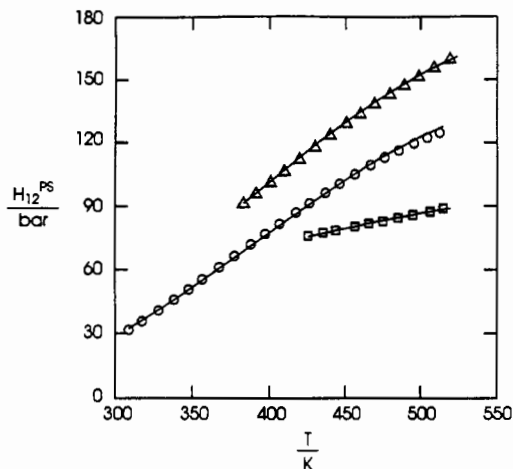


Figure 7. Solubility of ethane in various solvents as a function of the temperature. See Figure 3 for symbols.

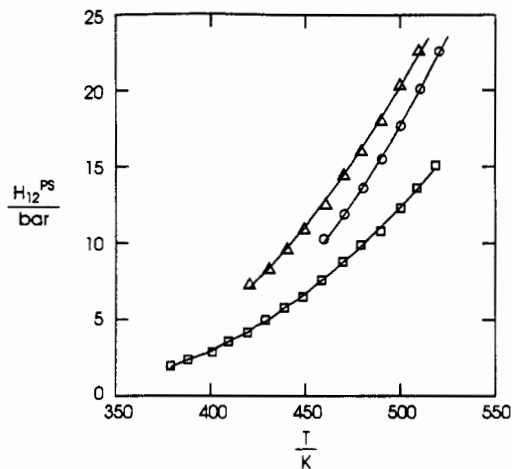


Figure 10. Solubility of hexane in various solvents as a function of the temperature. See Figure 3 for symbols.

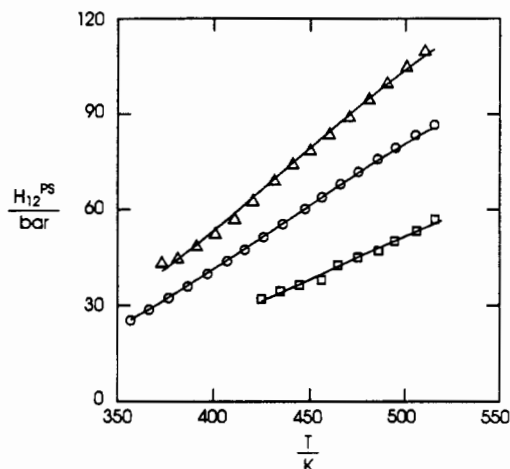


Figure 8. Solubility of propane in various solvents as a function of the temperature. See Figure 3 for symbols.

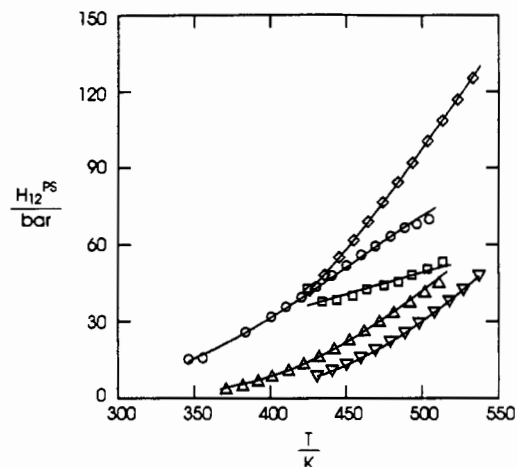


Figure 11. Solubility of methanol in various solvents as a function of the temperature. See Figure 3 for symbols.

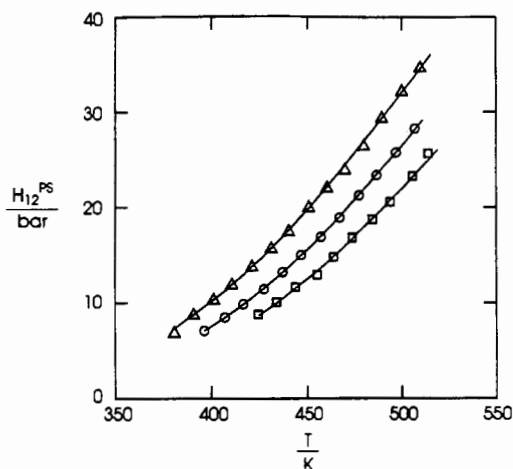


Figure 9. Solubility of pentane in various solvents as a function of the temperature. See Figure 3 for symbols.

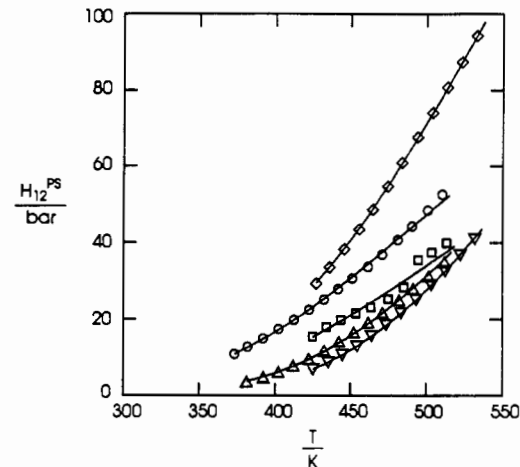


Figure 12. Solubility of ethanol in various solvents as a function of the temperature. See Figure 3 for symbols.

intermolecular forces between these small molecules and the solvent molecules. For the binary system carbon dioxide–tetraethylene glycol a similar result is observed at high temperatures; see Figure 5. Although water is also a small molecule, obviously its strong polarity guarantees an exothermic dissolving process in all solvents over the whole temperature range.

$$m_{12} = \frac{c_1^L}{c_1^V} = \frac{x_1 v^V}{y_1 v^L} \quad (27)$$

Table 4 gives an overview of all experimental H_{12}^{PS} and m_{12} values at 498 K. Here, the gas–liquid solubility m_{12} is defined by

The molar liquid and gas volumes in eq 27 were calculated as discussed above. The tendencies observed at 498 K are rather typical for the whole temperature range. Relative to the corresponding paraffins, the gas–liquid solubilities of the alcohols are always higher. As expected, this relative difference is much larger for a polar solvent such as 1-hexadecanol than for an apolar solvent such as octacosane. For water and the alcohols, tetraethylene glycol

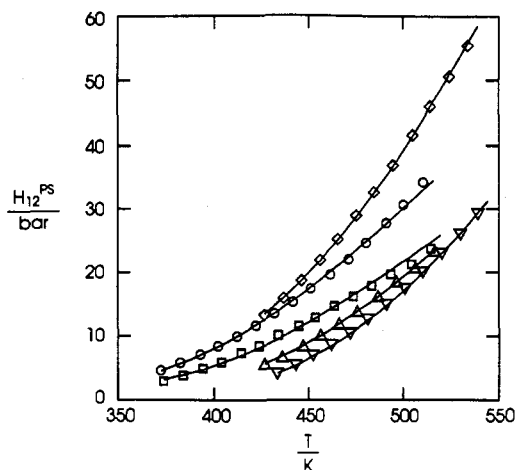


Figure 13. Solubility of 1-propanol in various solvents as a function of the temperature. See Figure 3 for symbols.

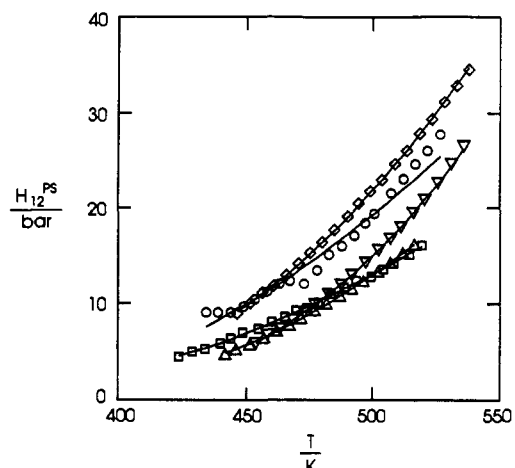


Figure 14. Solubility of 1-butanol in various solvents as a function of the temperature. See Figure 3 for symbols.

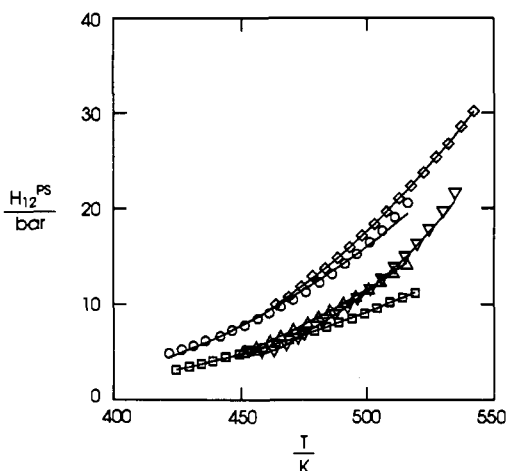


Figure 15. Solubility of 1-pentanol in various solvents as a function of the temperature. See Figure 3 for symbols.

clearly is the best solvent. Depending on the carbon number of the solute, either 1-hexadecanol [alcohols ($n \leq 4$) and water] or phenanthrene [alcohols ($n > 4$)] is the second best solvent, whereas octacosane [alcohols ($n \leq 4$)] and hexadecane [water and alcohols ($n > 4$)] are the poorest solvents. For hydrogen, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, and the paraffins, hexadecane is the best solvent (measurements in three solvents only) and phenanthrene (carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide) or tetraethylene glycol (hydrogen) is the poorest solvent. The gas-liquid solubilities of carbon dioxide appear to be much more sensitive to

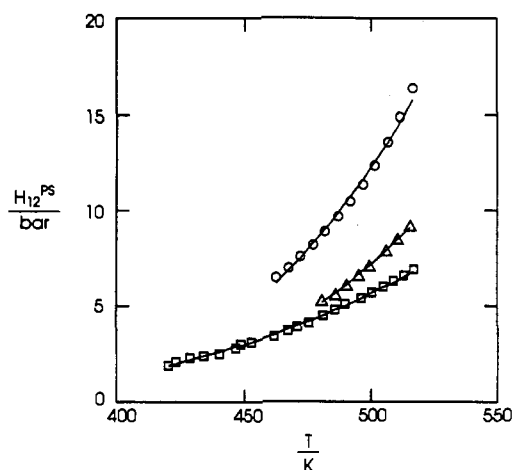


Figure 16. Solubility of 1-hexanol in various solvents as a function of the temperature. See Figure 3 for symbols.

Table 4. Pseudo Henry Constants H_{12}^{PS} (bar) and Solubility Constants m_{12} (Dimensionless) at $T = 498$ K Obtained via Linear Interpolation from the Appendix

solute	solvent					
		$C_8H_{18}O_5$	$C_{10}H_{14}$	$C_{16}H_{34}$	$1-C_{16}H_{33}OH$	$C_{28}H_{58}$
H_2	H_{12}^{PS}	2139.3	1862.2	576.6	667.0	523.8
	m_{12}	0.092	0.122	0.197	0.178	0.137
CO	H_{12}^{PS}	1738.8	2551.8	441.7	552.1	329.8
	m_{12}	0.113	0.089	0.257	0.214	0.217
CO ₂	H_{12}^{PS}	376.7	648.7	191.4	216.6	187.3
	m_{12}	0.520	0.351	0.592	0.547	0.383
C_2H_6	H_{12}^{PS}			120.4	151.7	86.3
	m_{12}			0.916	0.781	0.831
C_3H_8	H_{12}^{PS}			82.1	104.5	51.5
	m_{12}			1.323	1.133	1.392
C_5H_{12}	H_{12}^{PS}			26.1	31.8	21.9
	m_{12}			4.344	3.731	3.268
C_6H_{14}	H_{12}^{PS}			17.2	20.0	12.1
	m_{12}			6.578	5.917	5.917
CH ₃ OH	H_{12}^{PS}	29.1	95.7	68.4	40.2	49.5
	m_{12}	6.757	2.387	1.661	2.950	1.449
C_2H_5OH	H_{12}^{PS}	26.9	69.9	47.3	30.1	36.0
	m_{12}	7.299	3.268	2.404	3.937	1.992
1-C ₃ H ₇ OH	H_{12}^{PS}	16.6	38.4	30.0	18.9	20.2
	m_{12}	11.905	5.952	3.788	6.289	3.559
1-C ₄ H ₉ OH	H_{12}^{PS}	14.5	21.5	18.7	12.7	12.7
	m_{12}	13.513	10.638	6.098	9.346	5.650
1-C ₅ H ₁₁ OH	H_{12}^{PS}	10.8	17.2	15.8	11.3	8.9
	m_{12}	18.182	13.333	7.194	10.526	8.064
1-C ₆ H ₁₃ OH	H_{12}^{PS}			11.7	6.9	5.5
	m_{12}			9.709	17.241	13.158
H_2O	H_{12}^{PS}	18.3	122.1	105.6	59.5	55.0
	m_{12}	10.753	1.869	1.075	1.992	1.304

the chemical nature of the solvent than those of carbon monoxide and hydrogen. This can be understood from the high polarizability of carbon dioxide. The gas-liquid solubilities of carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, and hydrogen in hexadecane are comparable to those in 1-hexadecanol, indicating a minor influence of the solvent hydroxide group of the latter solvent for these solutes. The gas-liquid solubilities of both the alcohols and water are significantly higher in 1-hexadecanol than in hexadecane whereas the paraffins show the opposite behavior, indicating a significant influence of the solvent hydroxide group of 1-hexadecanol for these solutes. The gas-liquid solubilities in hexadecane and octacosane can differ substantially despite their similar chemical nature. This indicates a

Table 5. Comparison with Data Available from the Literature

solute	solvent	T/K	$H_{12}^{\text{PS,LIT}}/\text{bar}$	$H_{12}^{\text{PS}}/\text{bar}$	100(RR) ^d	ref
CO ₂	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	382	400.0 ^{a,b}	420.8 ^c	4.9	Barrick et al. (22)
CO ₂	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	423	466.0 ^{a,b}	493.6	5.6	Barrick et al. (22)
H ₂	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	353	902.0 ^a	901.5	0.1	Graaf et al. (7)
H ₂	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	300	1111.0	966.0	15.0	Cukor and Prausnitz (6)
H ₂	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	425	681.0	729.9	6.7	Cukor and Prausnitz (16)
H ₂	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	475	567.0	621.1	8.7	Cukor and Prausnitz (6)
CO	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	298	567.0 ^a	569.3 ^c	0.4	Graaf et al. (7)
CO	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	353	517.0 ^a	590.8	12.5	Graaf et al. (7)
CO	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	300	538.0	566.7 ^c	5.1	Temper and Prausnitz (21)
CO	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	425	461.0	521.9	11.7	Temper and Prausnitz (21)
CO	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	475	419.0	466.4	10.2	Temper and Prausnitz (21)
CO	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	298	570.0	569.3 ^c	0.1	Lin and Parcher (20)
CO	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	328	543.0	603.5	10.0	Lin and Parcher (20)
CO ₂	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	298	74.0	66.0 ^c	12.2	Graaf et al. (7)
CO ₂	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	353	115.0	116.4	1.2	Graaf et al. (7)
CO ₂	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	300	74.0	67.3 ^c	10.0	Temper and Prausnitz (21)
CO ₂	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	425	157.0	164.9	4.8	Temper and Prausnitz (21)
CO ₂	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	475	176.0	185.6	5.2	Temper and Prausnitz (21)
CO ₂	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	298	71.0	66.0 ^c	7.6	Chai and Paulaitis (23)
CO ₂	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	330	95.0	98.0	3.1	Chai and Paulaitis (23)
CO ₂	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	298	73.0	66.0	10.7	Lin and Parcher (20)
CO ₂	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	328	92.0	96.3	4.5	Lin and Parcher (20)
C ₅ H ₁₂	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	320	1.3 ^{a,b}	1.2 ^c	5.0	Donohue et al. (24)
H ₂	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	528	406.0 ^{a,b}	488.2 ^c	16.0	Miller and Ekstrom (25)
CO	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	528	352.6 ^{a,b}	307.0 ^c	12.1	Miller and Ekstrom (25)
CO ₂	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	353	82.0	92.4 ^c	11.2	Lin and Parcher (20)
CO ₂	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	393	101.0	115.9 ^c	12.8	Lin and Parcher (20)
C ₂ H ₆	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	393	54.0	52.8 ^c	2.3	Lin and Parcher (20)
C ₃ H ₈	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	353	15.4	14.2 ^c	8.8	Lin and Parcher (20)
C ₃ H ₈	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	393	24.7	22.3 ^c	10.6	Lin and Parcher (20)

^a Corrected to P° bar via eq 4. If not noted, no correction was carried out because the exact experimental pressure was not given. ^b Calculated from liquid composition and equilibrium pressure via eq 6 with y_1 taken equal to 1. ^c Obtained via the Peng–Robinson equation of state after optimization of two binary interaction parameters; see Breman et al. (11). If not noted, obtained via linear interpolation from the Appendix. ^d Defined by $\text{RR} = |1 - H_{12}^{\text{PS,LIT}}/H_{12}^{\text{PS}}|$.

significant influence of the size and/or shape of the solvent molecule on the gas–liquid solubilities. Especially for the small apolar solute molecules hydrogen, carbon monoxide, and carbon dioxide, the gas–liquid solubility is higher in hexadecane than in octacosane, whereas for the other solutes this difference is relatively smaller; see Table 4.

Comparison with Literature Data. Not many gas–liquid solubility data are available for the investigated binary systems. For all the binaries with either an alcohol or water as the solute and/or tetraethylene glycol, 1-hexadecanol, and phenanthrene (except if carbon dioxide is the solute) as the solvent, no comparable measurements were found in the literature. For the other binary systems some results are available. However, these results were nearly always obtained at pressures below or at 1.013 bar, and for a few temperatures only. These limitations usually originate from the experimental methods applied (20, 21). The present set of results therefore substantially extends the gas–liquid solubility data bank. It is especially relevant to gas-slurry processes for methanol (–higher alcohol) and hydrocarbon production from synthesis gas. In Table 5 the limited literature results available are compared to our corresponding experimental data. It should be noted that the reported literature values of the pseudo Henry coefficient, $H_{12}^{\text{PS,LIT}}$, were generally obtained at another composition of the liquid phase. However, calculations with the Peng–Robinson equation of state suggest that H_{12}^{PS} deviates less than 5% from H_{12} for the binary systems listed in Table 5, allowing a direct comparison between the pseudo Henry coefficients from the literature and this study to be made. As appears from Tables 5 and 6, the agreement between the gas–liquid solubilities from the literature and those from this study is satisfactory, with deviations always within the calculated average experimental errors.

Experimental Errors. For the minimal, maximal, and average calculated values of the average error in x_1 (ERR_{AV}^x) and H_{12}^{PS} (ERR_{AV}^H) and the maximal values of the maximal error in x_1 ($\text{ERR}_{\text{MAX}}^x$) and H_{12}^{PS} ($\text{ERR}_{\text{MAX}}^H$), see Table 6. The maximal values of $\text{ERR}_{\text{MAX}}^x$ and $\text{ERR}_{\text{MAX}}^H$ are higher than the maximal values of ERR_{AV}^x and ERR_{AV}^H because the first two were calculated from a worst case approach assuming all error sources contributing maximally in the same direction to the overall error, which is very unlikely to occur in practice. The values of ERR_{AV}^x and ERR_{AV}^H are still overestimated because these are also calculated assuming all the error sources contributing in the same direction to the overall error though not with their maximal quantities but rather with a kind of average quantity, also still unlikely to occur in practice. A high gas–liquid solubility and a relatively large amount of solvent are favorable to obtain accurate results. The first effect is seen from comparing, for example, the errors in the binary systems containing carbon monoxide or hydrogen and the errors in the binary systems containing alcohols. The second effect follows from comparing the errors in binary systems containing hexadecane (± 2 mol of solvent) and the binary systems containing octacosane (± 0.4 mol of solvent). As far as possible, we used relatively large amounts of solute and solvent.

In Table 7 the relative individual contributions of the several error sources to $\text{ERR}_{\text{MAX}}^x$ and $\text{ERR}_{\text{MAX}}^H$ are shown for some binary systems. Neither for low (represented by carbon monoxide and hydrogen) nor for high gas–liquid solubilities (represented by ethanol and 1-pentanol) can dominating error sources be identified for $\text{ERR}_{\text{MAX}}^x$. Therefore, further improvement of the experimental accuracy in the measurement of temperature, pressure, system volume, or total amounts of solute and solvent will

Table 6. Minimal, Maximal, and Average Values of the Average Relative Error in x_1 (ERR_{AV}^x) and H_{12}^{PS} (ERR_{AV}^H) and Maximal Values of the Maximal Relative Error in x_1 (ERR_{MAX}^x) and H_{12}^{PS} (ERR_{MAX}^H) for all Binaries

solute	solvent	ERR_{AV}^x			ERR_{AV}^H			ERR_{MAX}^x	ERR_{MAX}^H
		min	max	av	min	max	av	max	max
H ₂	C ₈ H ₁₈ O ₅	13.18	62.17	27.66	17.96	93.47	40.09	93.97	94.08
CO	C ₈ H ₁₈ O ₅	8.85	43.75	21.06	11.71	68.84	30.97	67.59	70.37
CO ₂	C ₈ H ₁₈ O ₅	2.15	4.90	4.13	3.49	6.24	5.45	5.94	7.77
CH ₃ OH	C ₈ H ₁₈ O ₅	0.21	1.23	0.56	1.67	2.19	1.77	1.45	3.66
C ₂ H ₅ OH	C ₈ H ₁₈ O ₅	0.18	0.88	0.48	1.68	1.93	1.77	1.06	3.20
1-C ₃ H ₇ OH	C ₈ H ₁₈ O ₅	0.13	0.66	0.35	1.71	2.46	1.85	0.83	3.70
1-C ₄ H ₉ OH	C ₈ H ₁₈ O ₅	0.16	0.59	0.34	1.72	2.04	1.80	0.75	3.22
1-C ₅ H ₁₁ OH	C ₈ H ₁₈ O ₅	0.15	0.47	0.26	1.82	2.48	2.02	0.64	3.85
H ₂ O	C ₈ H ₁₈ O ₅	0.18	0.77	0.41	1.66	1.87	1.74	0.97	3.13
H ₂	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	14.80	20.20	17.57	21.38	30.43	25.91	30.73	31.16
CO	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	14.49	21.04	17.16	20.21	30.70	24.51	30.92	31.95
CO ₂	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	5.80	6.74	6.45	7.94	8.61	8.45	8.38	10.14
CH ₃ OH	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	0.55	1.36	0.95	1.79	2.31	2.00	1.67	3.77
C ₂ H ₇ OH	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	0.41	1.13	0.75	1.76	2.11	1.88	1.37	3.52
1-C ₃ H ₇ OH	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	0.21	0.74	0.45	1.74	1.99	1.81	0.91	3.27
1-C ₄ H ₉ OH	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	0.18	0.56	0.35	1.75	2.10	1.83	0.71	3.36
1-C ₅ H ₁₁ OH	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	0.18	0.47	0.31	1.86	2.17	1.94	0.62	3.59
H ₂ O	C ₁₀ H ₁₄	0.73	1.90	1.36	1.85	2.81	2.32	2.33	4.34
H ₂	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	15.03	29.49	20.53	18.50	41.98	27.41	42.59	42.69
CO	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	11.68	18.37	14.48	13.22	24.28	17.69	24.04	25.39
CO ₂	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	3.59	6.01	5.16	5.02	7.04	6.45	6.87	8.61
C ₂ H ₆	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	1.69	4.56	3.33	3.60	5.60	4.62	5.33	6.60
C ₃ H ₈	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	0.91	2.72	2.11	2.70	4.20	3.13	3.20	4.81
C ₅ H ₁₂	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	0.27	0.90	0.56	1.80	2.09	1.87	1.09	3.32
C ₆ H ₁₄	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	0.30	0.60	0.43	1.86	2.16	1.94	0.80	3.61
CH ₃ OH	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	0.44	1.37	1.01	1.99	2.33	2.16	1.76	3.78
C ₂ H ₅ OH	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	0.35	1.11	0.69	2.01	2.81	2.17	1.52	4.45
1-C ₃ H ₇ OH	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	0.21	0.80	0.45	1.94	4.67	2.50	1.11	6.34
1-C ₄ H ₉ OH	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	0.25	0.63	0.39	1.86	2.45	2.08	0.84	3.92
1-C ₅ H ₁₁ OH	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	0.22	0.53	0.29	2.13	17.75	6.57	0.83	19.63
1-C ₆ H ₁₃ OH	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	0.32	0.51	0.36	2.76	34.86	11.82	0.88	36.97
H ₂ O	C ₁₆ H ₃₄	1.09	2.19	1.69	2.19	3.20	2.72	2.83	4.78
H ₂	1-C ₁₆ H ₃₃ OH	17.42	22.88	20.23	23.91	33.31	28.66	33.77	34.07
CO	1-C ₁₆ H ₃₃ OH	13.91	17.82	15.77	17.14	23.71	20.20	23.86	24.83
CO ₂	1-C ₁₆ H ₃₃ OH	5.78	6.89	6.41	7.90	8.63	8.36	8.48	10.28
C ₂ H ₆	1-C ₁₆ H ₃₃ OH	3.82	5.04	4.49	5.68	6.64	6.24	6.70	9.22
C ₃ H ₈	1-C ₁₆ H ₃₃ OH	2.30	3.11	2.67	5.53	6.29	5.70	4.53	8.45
C ₅ H ₁₂	1-C ₁₆ H ₃₃ OH	0.28	0.73	0.45	2.19	5.76	3.06	1.10	7.58
C ₆ H ₁₄	1-C ₁₆ H ₃₃ OH	0.24	0.53	0.32	2.59	11.50	4.99	0.84	13.36
CH ₃ OH	1-C ₁₆ H ₃₃ OH	0.23	1.23	0.65	1.97	4.86	2.43	1.66	6.56
C ₂ H ₅ OH	1-C ₁₆ H ₃₃ OH	0.20	0.98	0.50	1.96	7.27	2.80	1.34	9.01
1-C ₃ H ₇ OH	1-C ₁₆ H ₃₃ OH	0.28	0.66	0.42	2.40	5.40	3.21	1.03	7.32
1-C ₄ H ₉ OH	1-C ₁₆ H ₃₃ OH	0.22	0.50	0.28	2.61	32.98	9.86	0.79	34.92
1-C ₅ H ₁₁ OH	1-C ₁₆ H ₃₃ OH	0.23	0.47	0.31	2.93	10.06	4.78	0.77	12.24
1-C ₆ H ₁₃ OH	1-C ₁₆ H ₃₃ OH	0.24	0.38	0.28	4.45	18.17	8.07	0.66	20.97
H ₂ O	1-C ₁₆ H ₃₃ OH	0.31	1.63	0.85	2.14	4.64	2.61	2.28	6.44
H ₂	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	57.87	69.52	65.76	77.10	106.52	94.51	101.70	107.48
CO	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	36.08	45.44	41.12	42.59	67.24	55.58	62.61	68.69
CO ₂	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	20.31	25.31	22.53	26.81	38.85	32.70	35.58	41.02
C ₂ H ₆	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	10.01	10.73	10.32	12.73	15.23	13.92	14.04	17.72
C ₃ H ₈	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	7.50	9.76	8.49	12.41	15.91	13.91	15.67	20.01
C ₅ H ₁₂	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	1.48	3.06	2.21	3.36	4.99	4.03	4.85	7.33
C ₆ H ₁₄	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	0.67	1.79	1.10	2.88	5.58	3.41	2.90	7.91
CH ₃ OH	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	5.22	6.20	5.61	8.29	9.64	8.80	9.65	12.24
C ₂ H ₅ OH	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	2.06	4.52	3.21	3.37	6.28	4.71	6.18	8.21
1-C ₃ H ₇ OH	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	0.57	2.73	1.57	2.40	4.08	2.99	3.84	5.94
1-C ₄ H ₉ OH	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	0.73	1.77	1.20	2.54	3.11	2.71	2.70	5.01
1-C ₅ H ₁₁ OH	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	0.64	1.35	0.95	2.56	3.11	2.70	2.17	5.16
1-C ₆ H ₁₃ OH	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	0.56	0.88	0.66	2.68	9.46	4.65	1.55	11.78
H ₂ O	C ₂₈ H ₅₈	1.58	7.61	5.04	3.36	11.45	7.87	11.57	13.78

reduce the overall value of ERR_{MAX}^x only partially. The total error is relatively strongly influenced by the assumed lack of fit in the calculation of the liquid-phase molar volumes v_1^L , v_2^{EL} , and v_2^{OL} and the gas-phase compressibility factor Z^V if the lack of fit errors are those of Table 3. Then a further improvement in the accuracy of x_1 and H_{12}^{PS} requires more accurate methods to predict the gas and liquid densities. In contrast, the influence of the inaccuracies in P_2^S is negligible. For ERR_{MAX}^H the same holds as for ERR_{MAX}^x unless ethanol or 1-pentanol is the solute. In the latter case the experimental inaccuracy of the pressure measurement and the assumed lack of fit in

the calculation of the gas-phase fugacity coefficient of the solute are the dominating error sources. Especially at low system pressures, where the relative error in the measured pressure is relatively high, as for the 1-pentanol-hexadecane binary, a further improvement of the accuracy in the pressure measurement will result in a lower ERR_{MAX}^H .

Conclusions

A large set of new gas-liquid solubility data, potentially relevant for synthesis gas conversion into alcohols and hydrocarbons via gas-slurry processes, has been obtained at the high pressures and temperatures relevant for these

Table 7. Individual Contributions of the Various Error Sources to the Total Error in x_1 and H_{12}^{PS} for Four Binary Systems (Averaged over All Data of a Series of Experiments of the Corresponding Binary System)

error source	$\text{H}_2\text{-C}_{16}\text{H}_{34}$		$\text{CO-C}_{16}\text{H}_{34}$		$\text{C}_2\text{H}_5\text{OH-C}_{16}\text{H}_{34}$		$1\text{-C}_5\text{H}_{11}\text{OH-C}_{16}\text{H}_{34}$	
	ERR ^x	ERR ^H	ERR ^x	ERR ^H	ERR ^x	ERR ^H	ERR ^x	ERR ^H
W_1	13.26	13.00	1.18	1.12	1.75	0.48	1.81	0.10
W_2	3.22	3.16	3.52	3.35	13.75	3.85	26.21	1.57
P	4.15	5.23	4.97	6.85	11.80	32.44	30.02	75.93
T	2.11	2.07	2.16	2.06	2.04	0.70	1.27	0.22
P_2^{S}	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.87	1.83	1.83	1.81
\bar{v}_1^{L}	7.63	7.47	11.30	10.72	9.46	2.66	6.82	0.40
\bar{v}_2^{EL}	28.37	27.77	34.65	32.17	21.36	5.98	9.81	0.58
$V_{\text{sys}}(T_0)$	8.18	8.01	8.40	8.01	7.41	2.07	4.08	0.23
Z	19.12	18.73	19.36	18.47	19.21	5.42	12.22	0.73
\bar{v}_2^{OL}	13.90	13.62	14.41	13.02	12.29	3.45	6.02	0.35
φ_1	0.00	0.87	0.00	2.66	0.00	41.07	0.00	18.02

processes. The experimental arrangement is particularly suitable to obtain gas-liquid solubilities over wide temperature ranges within a relatively short period of time. The accuracy of the results is reasonable as follows from both calculations and a comparison with the few literature results available.

In general, the gas-liquid solubilities decrease with temperature except for some binary systems with carbon monoxide or hydrogen as the solute.

For both water and the alcohols, the strongly polar tetraethylene glycol is the best solvent and the apolar solvents hexadecane and octacosane are the poorest solvents. In contrast, tetraethylene glycol is the poorest solvent for hydrogen and the poorest but one for carbon monoxide, whereas hexadecane and octacosane are relatively good solvents for these solutes.

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Notation

c	concentration, mol m ⁻³
ERR _{AV} ^H	average error in H_{12}^{PS} , bar
ERR _{AV} ^x	average error in x_1
ERR _{MAX} ^H	maximal error in H_{12}^{PS} , bar
ERR _{MAX} ^x	maximal error in x_1
f	fugacity, bar
H	Henry constant, bar
H_{12}^{PS}	pseudo Henry constant of solute 1 in solvent 2, eq 6, bar
M	molar mass, kg mol ⁻¹
m_{12}	gas-liquid solubility coefficient of solute 1 in solvent 2, eq 27
N_{err}	number of error-contributing variables
n	number of moles or number of carbon atoms
n^{T}	total number of moles
P	pressure, bar, MPa, kPa
P_c	critical pressure, bar
P°	standard pressure, 1 bar
P^{s}	saturated vapor pressure, bar
Pntr	Poynting correction
R	gas constant, 8.314 J mol ⁻¹ K ⁻¹
RR	relative residual
T	temperature, K
T_b	boiling point, K
T_c	critical temperature, K
T_0	standard experimental temperature, 293 K
V	volume, m ³
$V_{\text{sys}}(T_0)$	system volume at $T_0 = 293$ K, m ³
\bar{v}	molar volume, m ³ mol ⁻¹
\bar{v}^{L}	partial molar liquid volume, m ³ mol ⁻¹
\bar{v}_k	error-contributing variable

\bar{v}^{OL}	molar pure liquid volume, m ³ mol ⁻¹
W	mass of fed component, kg
ΔW_{supply}	differential mass of supply cylinder, kg
x	mole fraction in the liquid phase
y	mole fraction in the gas phase
Z	compressibility factor
Z_c	critical compressibility factor

Mathematical Notation

$ x $	absolute value of x
$x _{\text{PR}}$	x as calculated with the Peng-Robinson equation of state increment of x or absolute error in x

Greek Letters

α_{ss}	cubic thermal expansion coefficient of stainless steel, 5.2×10^{-5} K ⁻¹
β	relaxation factor, eq 23
γ, γ^*	activity coefficient
ϱ	density, kg m ⁻³
φ	fugacity coefficient
ω	acentric factor

Subscripts

i	component i
k	control variable
N_2	nitrogen
PR	calculated with the Peng-Robinson equation of state
1	component 1, solute
2	component 2, solvent

Superscripts

E	excess
L	liquid phase
LIT	literature value
lof	by lack of fit
PS	pseudovalue
sys,rp	by systematic and reproducibility effects
V	gas or vapor phase
°	pure component

Appendix: Experimental Data

The primary experimental measurements were P , T , the system volume at $T = 293$ K, and the amount of solute and solvent (here expressed in moles). The system volume at $T = 293$ K was always 974×10^{-6} m³. $x_1, y_1, H_{12}^{\text{PS}}$ were calculated from these primary data as described above. Pntr, the Poynting factor, is defined by

$$\text{Pntr} = \exp\left(\int_{P^\circ}^P \bar{v}_1^{\text{L}}(RT)^{-1} dP\right)$$

The values of these parameters for 60 binaries are given in Tables A1-A60.

Table A5.

solute; CaH₂O: 0.646 (mol)
solvent; CaH₂O: 2.579 (mol)

run nr.	P		T	K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS}		Pntr
	bar	bar					bar	bar	
1	1.35	425.0	0.1960	0.9994	6.8	1.001			
2	1.50	429.7	0.1956	0.9993	7.5	1.001			
3	1.71	435.2	0.1950	0.9991	8.6	1.001			
4	1.88	439.3	0.1945	0.9989	9.4	1.002			
5	2.09	444.5	0.1939	0.9987	10.5	1.002			
6	2.32	449.4	0.1934	0.9984	11.7	1.003			
7	2.55	454.3	0.1928	0.9980	12.8	1.003			
8	2.83	459.4	0.1920	0.9976	14.3	1.004			
9	3.07	463.9	0.1915	0.9971	15.5	1.004			
10	3.37	469.1	0.1907	0.9965	17.0	1.005			
11	3.65	473.7	0.1901	0.9959	18.5	1.006			
12	3.97	479.0	0.1894	0.9950	20.1	1.006			
13	4.27	483.5	0.1887	0.9942	21.6	1.007			
14	4.63	488.8	0.1879	0.9931	23.5	1.008			
15	4.95	493.4	0.1872	0.9919	25.1	1.009			
16	5.32	498.3	0.1865	0.9905	27.0	1.009			
17	5.71	503.4	0.1857	0.9888	29.0	1.010			
18	6.05	507.8	0.1851	0.9871	30.7	1.011			
19	6.42	512.5	0.1844	0.9851	32.6	1.012			
20	6.87	517.8	0.1837	0.9826	34.8	1.013			
21	7.26	522.4	0.1830	0.9801	36.8	1.014			
22	7.69	527.2	0.1823	0.9772	38.9	1.015			
23	8.11	532.0	0.1817	0.9739	41.0	1.016			
24	8.58	536.9	0.1811	0.9702	43.2	1.018			

Table A3.

solute; H₂: 0.362 (mol)
solvent; CaH₂O: 3.918 (mol)

run nr.	P		T	K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS}		Pntr
	bar	bar					bar	bar	
1	45.72	401.4	0.0058	1.0000	7527.7	1.052			
2	46.46	406.3	0.0065	1.0000	6899.7	1.054			
3	47.19	411.3	0.0071	1.0000	6355.8	1.056			
4	47.97	416.3	0.0078	1.0000	5887.8	1.058			
5	48.70	421.0	0.0085	1.0000	5516.4	1.061			
6	49.50	426.0	0.0092	1.0000	5177.8	1.063			
7	50.36	430.4	0.0099	1.0000	4867.1	1.066			
8	51.28	435.5	0.0109	0.9999	4622.0	1.068			
9	51.36	440.6	0.0122	0.9999	4402.0	1.071			
10	51.82	445.3	0.0134	0.9999	4203.3	1.074			
11	52.57	450.2	0.0143	0.9999	4023.3	1.077			
12	53.28	454.9	0.0152	0.9998	3825.0	1.080			
13	54.05	459.9	0.0163	0.9998	3653.2	1.083			
14	54.76	464.7	0.0173	0.9997	3498.5	1.086			
15	55.45	469.5	0.0184	0.9997	3359.9	1.089			
16	56.14	474.4	0.0196	0.9996	3235.7	1.092			
17	56.87	479.3	0.0208	0.9995	3125.0	1.095			
18	57.54	483.9	0.0220	0.9993	3026.2	1.098			
19	58.25	489.0	0.0233	0.9992	2938.1	1.101			
20	58.90	493.9	0.0248	0.9990	2859.7	1.104			
21	59.58	498.8	0.0262	0.9988	2787.3	1.107			
22	60.28	503.8	0.0277	0.9985	2720.5	1.110			
23	61.04	508.9	0.0292	0.9982	2658.5	1.113			
24	61.69	513.6	0.0307	0.9978	2601.5	1.116			
25	62.44	518.7	0.0324	0.9973	2549.2	1.119			
26	63.21	523.6	0.0340	0.9968	2501.2	1.122			
27	64.08	528.4	0.0355	0.9962	2457.3	1.125			
28	65.04	533.5	0.0372	0.9955	2417.3	1.128			

Table A2.

solute; CO: 0.189 (mol)
solvent; CaH₂O: 4.011 (mol)

run nr.	P		T	K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS}		Pntr
	bar	bar					bar	bar	
1	16.25	308.5	0.0033	1.0000	4725.7	1.022			
2	16.58	313.3	0.0034	1.0000	4678.4	1.022			
3	16.92	318.2	0.0036	1.0000	4631.1	1.023			
4	17.27	323.1	0.0037	1.0000	4584.3	1.024			
5	17.62	328.3	0.0039	1.0000	4538.1	1.024			
6	17.98	333.3	0.0040	1.0000	4492.4	1.024			
7	18.36	338.6	0.0042	1.0000	4446.2	1.024			
8	18.68	343.1	0.0044	1.0000	4400.3	1.025			
9	19.05	348.2	0.0046	1.0000	4075.2	1.025			
10	19.38	352.6	0.0047	1.0000	4019.1	1.026			
11	19.75	357.7	0.0049	1.0000	3963.1	1.026			
12	20.12	362.9	0.0052	1.0000	3794.4	1.027			
13	20.50	368.0	0.0054	1.0000	3701.1	1.027			
14	21.30	372.5	0.0056	1.0000	3591.6	1.028			
15	21.82	377.5	0.0058	1.0000	3531.4	1.029			
16	21.59	382.5	0.0061	1.0000	3425.7	1.029			
17	21.98	387.4	0.0064	1.0000	3350.8	1.030			
18	22.36	392.6	0.0067	1.0000	3244.5	1.030			
19	22.74	397.0	0.0070	1.0000	3157.9	1.031			
20	23.10	402.0	0.0073	1.0000	3087.2	1.032			
21	23.48	407.1	0.0076	1.0000	2992.8	1.032			
22	23.90	412.5	0.0080	1.0000	2899.2	1.033			
23	24.29	417.4	0.0084	1.0000	2824.2	1.034			
24	24.65	422.0	0.0087	1.0000	2746.3	1.035			
25	25.03	426.8	0.0091	0.9999	2671.1	1.036			
26	25.41	431.7	0.0095	0.9999	2590.1	1.036			
27	25.83	436.8	0.0100	0.9999	2516.0	1.037			
28	26.21	441.7	0.0104	0.9999	2442.3	1.038			
29	26.60	446.6	0.0109	0.9998	2370.3	1.039			
30	26.99	451.4	0.0113	0.9998	2306.3	1.040			
31	27.39	456.2	0.0118	0.9997	2244.0	1.041			
32	27.80	461.3	0.0124	0.9996	2174.8	1.042			
33	28.21	466.3	0.0129	0.9995	2109.4	1.043			
34	28.56	470.6	0.0134	0.9994	2054.2	1.044			
35	28.95	475.3	0.0140	0.9992	1998.8	1.045			
36	29.38	480.4	0.0146	0.9990	1937.6	1.047			
37	29.79	485.5	0.0153	0.9988	1876.6	1.048			
38	30.23	490.5	0.0159	0.9985	1822.9	1.050			
39	30.61	495.4	0.0166	0.9981	1765.8	1.051			
40	31.03	500.3	0.0173	0.9977	1714.9	1.053			
41	31.43	505.0	0.0180	0.9972	1668.0	1.054			
42	31.87	510.0	0.0188	0.9966	1616.1	1.056			
43	32.27	514.6	0.0195	0.9960	1570.9	1.058			
44	32.74	519.6	0.0204	0.9952	1526.3	1.060			
45	33.11	523.7	0.0211	0.9944	1487.6	1.061			
46	33.54	528.3	0.0219	0.9934	1447.4	1.064			
47	33.60	528.8	0.0220	0.9933	1444.6	1.064			

Table A1.

solute; CO₂: 0.550 (mol)
solvent; CaH₂O: 3.738 (mol)

run nr.	P		T	K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS}		Pntr
	bar	bar					bar	bar	
1	10.82	304.5	0.0988	1.0000	102.1	1.014			
2	11.42	308.3	0.0976	1.0000	108.8	1.015			
3	12.29	313.6	0.0959	1.0000	119.0	1.016			
4	13.16	318.7	0.0943	1.0000	128.8	1.018			
5	13.96	323.7	0.0928	1.0000	139.0	1.019			
6	14.73	328.4	0.0915	1.0000	148.6	1.020			
7	15.41	332.5	0.0904	1.0000	157.1	1.021			
8	16.29	337.8	0.0891	1.0000	168.4	1.022			
9	17.06	342.1	0.0879	1.0000	178.4	1.023			
10	17.99	347.6	0.0866	1.0000	190.7	1.024			
11	18.86	352.7	0.0855	1.0000	202.5	1.025			
12	19.62	357.3	0.0846	1.0000	212.7	1.026			
13	20.47	363.5	0.0839	1.0000	223.8	1.028			
14	21.30	368.8	0.0831	1.0000	234.8	1.029			
15	22.09	373.8	0.0824	1.0000	245.4	1.030			
16	22.83	378.6	0.0819	1.0000	255.3	1.031			
17	23.62	383.6	0.0813	1.0000	265.9	1.032			
18	24.38	388.4	0.0808	1.0000	276.0	1.033			
19	25.22	393.7	0.0803	1.0000	287.2	1.035			
20	25.96	398.4	0.0800	1.0000	297.0	1.036			
21	26.74	403.3	0.0796	1.0000	307.0	1.037			
22	27.45	408.0	0.0794	1.0000	315.9	1.038			
23	28.18	413.2	0.0794	1.0000	324.6	1.039			
24	28.83	418.3	0.0794	1.0000	331.9	1.040			
25	29.43	422.9	0.0796	0.9999	338.2	1.041			
26	30.03	427.5	0.0797	0.9999	344.5	1.042			
27	30.67	432.6	0.0800	0.9999	350.8	1.044			
28	31.30	438.0	0.0803	0.9999	356.4	1.045			
29	31.83	442.6	0.0807	0.9998	360.7	1.046			
30	32.39	447.7	0.0812	0.9998	365.0	1.047			
31	32.93	452.9	0.0818	0.9997	368.4	1.048			
32	33.41	457.5	0.0823	0.9996	371.4	1.050			
33	33.91	462.6	0.0830	0.9995	373.7	1.051			
34	34.37	467.4	0.0837	0.9993	375.8	1.052			
35	34.81	472.2	0.0844	0.9992	377.2	1.053			
36	35.26	477.0	0.0852	0.9990	378.6	1.055			
37	35.69	482.1	0.0861	0.9987	379.3	1.056			
38	36.09	487.0	0.0870	0.9984	379.3	1.057			
39	36.44	491.9	0.0879	0.9980	378.6	1.059			
40	36.75	497.0	0.0890	0.9976	376.9	1.060			
41	37.08	501.4	0.0900	0.9972	376.2	1.061			
42	37.22	503.5	0.0904	0.9969	375.5	1.062			
43	37.82	511.3	0.0921	0.9959	374.1	1.065			

Table A6.

solute; C₂H₅OH: 0.572 (mol)
solvent; CaH₂O: 2.446 (mol)

run nr.	P		T	K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS}		Pntr
	bar	bar					bar	bar	
1	0.80	433.3	0.1866	0.9984	4.2	1.000			
2	0.91	438.5	0.1863	0.9980	4.8	1.000			
3	1.04	443.1	0.1859	0.9976	5.5	1.000			
4	1.19	448.4	0.1854	0.997					

Table A13.

solute;		CH ₃ OH;		0.289 (mol)	
solvent;		C ₆ H ₁₄ ;		3.843 (mol)	
run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ^P ₁₂ bar
1	2.80	425.9	0.0641	0.9981	42.3
2	2.98	430.6	0.0638	0.9978	45.2
3	3.18	435.7	0.0635	0.9974	48.4
4	3.38	440.4	0.0632	0.9970	51.7
5	3.60	445.4	0.0629	0.9966	55.3
6	3.81	450.2	0.0626	0.9961	58.6
7	4.01	455.1	0.0623	0.9955	61.9
8	4.24	460.1	0.0620	0.9948	65.8
9	4.45	464.6	0.0617	0.9941	69.1
10	4.68	469.6	0.0614	0.9933	73.1
11	4.91	474.4	0.0611	0.9924	76.7
12	5.14	479.3	0.0608	0.9914	80.6
13	5.37	484.2	0.0606	0.9904	84.5
14	5.61	489.2	0.0603	0.9891	88.5
15	5.83	493.7	0.0601	0.9879	92.0
16	6.09	498.8	0.0598	0.9864	96.4
17	6.34	503.7	0.0596	0.9848	100.5
18	6.57	508.4	0.0594	0.9832	104.3
19	6.83	513.4	0.0591	0.9813	108.5
20	7.09	518.5	0.0589	0.9792	112.8
21	7.34	523.2	0.0587	0.9771	116.8
22	7.63	528.3	0.0585	0.9746	121.6
23	7.87	533.2	0.0583	0.9720	125.4
24	8.16	538.3	0.0581	0.9692	129.9

Table A11.

solute;		CO;		0.223 mol	
solvent;		C ₆ H ₁₄ ;		3.899 mol	
run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ^P ₁₂ bar
1	22.66	449.8	0.0075	0.9992	2931.4
2	23.10	460.0	0.0081	0.9989	2772.6
3	23.40	465.0	0.0082	0.9987	2716.1
4	23.63	469.7	0.0084	0.9985	2714.7
5	23.93	474.9	0.0086	0.9983	2693.9
6	24.18	479.7	0.0088	0.9980	2654.1
7	24.43	483.9	0.0089	0.9977	2642.9
8	24.73	489.3	0.0092	0.9973	2607.1
9	24.97	494.0	0.0094	0.9969	2569.4
10	25.26	498.9	0.0096	0.9965	2547.9
11	25.53	503.8	0.0098	0.9960	2511.1
12	25.78	508.5	0.0100	0.9955	2475.1
13	26.05	513.6	0.0103	0.9948	2431.2
14	26.31	518.0	0.0105	0.9942	2410.2
15	26.58	523.1	0.0107	0.9935	2370.0
16	26.87	528.0	0.0110	0.9927	2342.1
17	27.16	533.0	0.0112	0.9918	2310.8
18	27.43	537.8	0.0115	0.9908	2276.5

Table A9.

solute;		H ₂ O;		0.615 (mol)	
solvent;		C ₆ H ₁₄ O ₅ ;		2.291 (mol)	
run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ^P ₁₂ bar
1	1.41	449.9	0.2061	0.9975	6.8
2	1.54	453.7	0.2056	0.9971	7.4
3	1.73	458.3	0.2050	0.9966	8.3
4	1.92	463.4	0.2044	0.9960	9.2
5	2.12	468.4	0.2038	0.9952	10.3
6	2.37	473.5	0.2030	0.9943	11.4
7	2.58	478.3	0.2023	0.9934	12.5
8	2.85	483.4	0.2015	0.9922	13.9
9	3.13	488.2	0.2007	0.9911	15.2
10	3.43	493.3	0.1999	0.9895	16.7
11	3.76	498.4	0.1989	0.9879	18.4
12	4.08	503.0	0.1980	0.9862	19.9
13	4.46	508.1	0.1970	0.9842	21.8
14	4.86	513.0	0.1960	0.9820	23.8
15	5.28	517.9	0.1949	0.9797	25.9
16	5.76	523.0	0.1936	0.9770	28.4
17	6.28	528.1	0.1924	0.9740	30.9
18	6.80	532.9	0.1911	0.9709	33.5
19	7.36	537.8	0.1898	0.9674	36.4

Table A7.

solute;		C ₆ H ₁₄ OH;		0.585 (mol)	
solvent;		C ₆ H ₁₄ O ₅ ;		2.425 (mol)	
run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ^P ₁₂ bar
1	1.15	453.8	0.1904	0.9960	5.9
2	1.32	458.3	0.1899	0.9954	6.8
3	1.46	463.2	0.1895	0.9945	7.4
4	1.63	468.4	0.1891	0.9935	8.3
5	1.79	472.8	0.1886	0.9925	9.1
6	1.95	477.2	0.1882	0.9913	9.9
7	2.16	482.6	0.1876	0.9897	11.0
8	2.37	487.5	0.1871	0.9881	12.0
9	2.56	491.8	0.1867	0.9864	13.0
10	2.83	497.3	0.1860	0.9840	14.3
11	3.08	502.3	0.1854	0.9816	15.6
12	3.34	506.9	0.1848	0.9791	16.8
13	3.58	511.0	0.1843	0.9766	18.0
14	3.88	516.0	0.1836	0.9733	19.5
15	4.18	520.6	0.1830	0.9699	20.9
16	4.55	525.8	0.1822	0.9657	22.7
17	4.98	531.1	0.1813	0.9612	24.7
18	5.38	535.9	0.1805	0.9566	26.6

Table A8.

solute;		C ₆ H ₁₄ OH;		0.445 (mol)	
solvent;		C ₆ H ₁₄ O ₅ ;		2.368 (mol)	
run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ^P ₁₂ bar
1	0.80	453.1	0.1550	0.9943	5.1
2	0.80	458.2	0.1550	0.9924	5.0
3	0.81	463.0	0.1550	0.9903	5.1
4	0.90	467.9	0.1547	0.9881	5.7
5	1.02	472.5	0.1544	0.9871	6.4
6	1.09	475.0	0.1542	0.9862	6.8
7	1.29	482.2	0.1535	0.9831	8.0
8	1.41	487.1	0.1532	0.9804	8.8
9	1.55	492.2	0.1528	0.9773	9.6
10	1.69	496.3	0.1520	0.9747	10.5
11	1.86	501.3	0.1520	0.9711	11.5
12	2.04	505.9	0.1515	0.9676	12.6
13	2.25	510.9	0.1509	0.9635	13.8
14	2.44	515.1	0.1504	0.9597	14.9
15	2.65	519.9	0.1499	0.9548	16.2
16	2.92	524.7	0.1492	0.9499	17.7
17	3.26	530.1	0.1484	0.9442	19.6
18	3.58	534.7	0.1476	0.9391	21.5

Table A12.

solute;		H ₂ ;		0.397 (mol)	
solvent;		C ₆ H ₁₄ ;		3.860 (mol)	
run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ^P ₁₂ bar
1	33.39	405.6	0.0166	0.9999	1943.2
2	33.88	410.7	0.0167	0.9999	1956.6
3	34.34	415.8	0.0169	0.9999	1961.5
4	34.82	421.0	0.0171	0.9998	1970.9
5	35.27	426.0	0.0173	0.9998	1970.3
6	35.51	428.7	0.0174	0.9998	1970.8
7	36.14	436.4	0.0179	0.9997	1947.4
8	36.61	441.4	0.0181	0.9997	1952.0
9	37.06	446.4	0.0183	0.9996	1950.3
10	37.48	451.2	0.0185	0.9995	1947.0
11	37.94	456.3	0.0188	0.9994	1940.7
12	38.37	461.1	0.0190	0.9993	1938.4
13	38.81	466.1	0.0193	0.9992	1928.7
14	39.25	471.0	0.0195	0.9990	1922.9
15	39.67	475.9	0.0199	0.9989	1909.6
16	40.09	480.7	0.0201	0.9987	1902.1
17	40.51	485.5	0.0205	0.9985	1888.9
18	40.95	490.3	0.0207	0.9983	1882.8
19	41.39	495.4	0.0211	0.9980	1868.5
20	41.80	500.0	0.0214	0.9977	1857.4
21	42.23	505.0	0.0218	0.9974	1841.1
22	42.65	510.0	0.0221	0.9970	1824.6
23	43.07	514.7	0.0225	0.9967	1813.0
24	43.49	519.5	0.0228	0.9962	1798.3
25	43.89	524.2	0.0232	0.9958	1781.6
26	44.32	529.2	0.0236	0.9952	1765.0
27	44.75	534.3	0.0241	0.9946	1745.3
28	45.15	539.1	0.0245	0.9940	1725.1

Table A10.

solute;		CO ₂ ;		0.450 (mol)	
solvent;		C ₆ H ₁₄ ;		3.922 (mol)	
run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ^P ₁₂ bar
1	24.38	399.9	0.0491	0.9999	455.4
2	25.22	407.4	0.0487	0.9998	475.8
3	25.77	412.6	0.0484	0.9998	488.8
4	26.31	417.6	0.0482	0.9997	501.4
5	26.76	422.1	0.0481	0.9997	511.1
6	27.32	427.3	0.0479	0.9996	523.9
7	27.82	432.1	0.0478	0.9995	534.9
8	28.33	437.2	0.0477	0.9994	545.9
9	28.78	441.9	0.0478	0.9993	554.1
10	29.28	446.8	0.0477	0.9992	564.8
11	29.75	451.6	0.0477	0.9990	573.7
12	30.23	456.5	0.0477	0.9988	582.8
13	30.72	461.5	0.0477	0.9986	592.0
14	31.24	466.6	0.0478	0.9984	600.7
15	31.64	470.8	0.0478	0.9982	608.4
16	32.14	475.9	0.0479	0.9979	616.7
17	32.65	481.1	0.0480	0.9976	625.0
18	33.13	486.2	0.0481	0.9972	632.5
19	33.59	490.9	0.0483	0.9968	639.2
20	34.02	495.4	0.0484	0.9964	645.3
21	34.51	500.5	0.0486	0.9959	651.9
22	34.95	505.4	0.0488	0.9954	656.7
23	35.47	510.5	0.0489	0.9948	664.2
24	35.91	515.4	0.0492	0.9942	668.3
25	36.33	520.0	0.0494	0.9935	672.6
26	36.83	525.0	0.0496	0.9927	678.1
27	37.31	530.2	0.0499	0.9918	682.4
28	37.76	534.8	0.0501	0.9909	686.1

Table A14.

solute;		C ₆ H ₁₄ OH;		0.337 (mol)	
solvent;		C ₆ H ₁₄ ;		3.843 (mol)	
run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ^P ₁₂ bar
1	2.31	427.1	0.0761	0.9976	29.4
2	2.47	429.7	0.0758	0.9975	31.5
3	2.63	435.9	0.0756	0.9969	33.6
4	2.82	440.9	0.0753	0.9965	36.2
5	2.99	445.7	0.0751	0.9959	38.3
6	3.17	450.7	0.0748	0.9953	40.8
7	3.38	455.6	0.0745	0.9947	43.5
8	3.58	460.4	0.0742	0.9939	46.2
9	3.77	464.7	0.0740		

Table A15.

solute; CatH₂O: 0.389 (mol)
solvent; ClOEt: 3.832 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	1.23	426.6	0.0900	0.9960	13.4	1.001
2	1.36	431.4	0.0897	0.9955	14.8	1.001
3	1.48	436.7	0.0896	0.9948	16.0	1.001
4	1.60	441.4	0.0894	0.9941	17.3	1.002
5	1.73	446.2	0.0892	0.9933	18.8	1.002
6	1.89	451.4	0.0890	0.9925	20.4	1.002
7	2.02	456.1	0.0888	0.9916	22.0	1.003
8	2.17	460.5	0.0886	0.9907	23.5	1.003
9	2.33	465.5	0.0884	0.9895	25.3	1.003
10	2.50	470.5	0.0882	0.9883	27.1	1.004
11	2.67	475.3	0.0880	0.9870	29.0	1.004
12	2.86	480.3	0.0877	0.9856	31.0	1.005
13	3.02	484.7	0.0876	0.9841	32.7	1.005
14	3.23	490.0	0.0873	0.9823	35.0	1.006
15	3.42	494.7	0.0871	0.9805	37.0	1.006
16	3.64	500.2	0.0869	0.9783	39.3	1.007
17	3.86	505.0	0.0867	0.9763	41.6	1.007
18	4.06	509.9	0.0865	0.9739	43.8	1.008
19	4.28	514.7	0.0863	0.9716	46.0	1.008
20	4.51	519.4	0.0861	0.9687	48.4	1.009
21	4.72	524.4	0.0859	0.9659	50.6	1.010
22	4.96	529.2	0.0857	0.9630	53.1	1.010
23	5.19	533.9	0.0855	0.9599	55.4	1.011
24	5.44	539.0	0.0853	0.9563	58.0	1.011

Table A17.

solute; CsH₁₁OH: 0.382 (mol)
solvent; ClOEt: 3.389 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	1.03	463.9	0.0990	0.9793	10.0	1.000
2	1.12	468.9	0.0988	0.9771	10.8	1.000
3	1.24	473.8	0.0986	0.9753	11.9	1.001
4	1.35	478.3	0.0984	0.9735	13.0	1.001
5	1.44	483.3	0.0983	0.9706	13.8	1.001
6	1.56	488.3	0.0981	0.9679	14.9	1.002
7	1.68	493.1	0.0979	0.9653	16.0	1.002
8	1.81	497.9	0.0976	0.9624	17.2	1.003
9	1.94	502.9	0.0974	0.9591	18.4	1.003
10	2.08	507.7	0.0972	0.9559	19.7	1.004
11	2.24	512.7	0.0970	0.9524	21.1	1.004
12	2.38	517.5	0.0968	0.9487	22.4	1.005
13	2.54	522.4	0.0966	0.9448	23.8	1.005
14	2.72	527.3	0.0963	0.9408	25.4	1.006
15	2.88	532.1	0.0961	0.9364	26.8	1.006
16	3.09	537.1	0.0959	0.9322	28.6	1.007
17	3.28	542.0	0.0956	0.9275	30.2	1.007

Table A18.

solute; H₂O: 0.309 (mol)
solvent; ClOEt: 3.394 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	3.61	419.8	0.0727	0.9989	48.4	1.003
2	4.00	424.8	0.0717	0.9987	54.3	1.003
3	4.32	430.0	0.0709	0.9985	59.1	1.004
4	4.61	435.0	0.0702	0.9982	63.5	1.004
5	4.87	439.6	0.0697	0.9979	67.6	1.004
6	5.16	444.7	0.0690	0.9976	72.1	1.005
7	5.42	449.5	0.0685	0.9972	76.3	1.005
8	5.71	454.2	0.0679	0.9968	81.1	1.005
9	5.99	459.2	0.0673	0.9963	85.6	1.006
10	6.29	464.3	0.0668	0.9957	90.6	1.006
11	6.56	469.1	0.0662	0.9951	95.0	1.006
12	6.83	473.7	0.0658	0.9945	99.5	1.007
13	7.08	478.4	0.0653	0.9938	103.7	1.007
14	7.38	483.7	0.0648	0.9928	108.7	1.007
15	7.64	488.3	0.0644	0.9920	113.2	1.008
16	7.92	493.3	0.0640	0.9909	117.8	1.008
17	8.16	497.8	0.0636	0.9898	121.9	1.008
18	8.44	503.0	0.0633	0.9885	126.6	1.009
19	8.72	508.0	0.0629	0.9870	131.3	1.009
20	8.97	512.8	0.0626	0.9855	135.5	1.010
21	9.22	517.5	0.0623	0.9839	139.6	1.010
22	9.46	522.4	0.0621	0.9820	143.5	1.010
23	9.72	527.1	0.0618	0.9802	147.7	1.011
24	9.98	532.0	0.0615	0.9780	151.9	1.011
25	10.27	537.0	0.0612	0.9757	156.6	1.012
26	10.55	542.0	0.0610	0.9732	161.2	1.012

Table A16.

solute; CatH₂O: 0.465 (mol)
solvent; ClOEt: 3.389 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	1.10	446.3	0.1182	0.9902	9.0	1.000
2	1.23	451.5	0.1179	0.9892	10.1	1.001
3	1.36	456.2	0.1177	0.9882	11.2	1.001
4	1.46	460.7	0.1175	0.9869	11.9	1.001
5	1.60	465.7	0.1173	0.9856	13.0	1.002
6	1.74	470.5	0.1168	0.9842	14.2	1.002
7	1.88	475.1	0.1168	0.9828	15.3	1.003
8	2.02	479.9	0.1165	0.9811	16.4	1.003
9	2.17	484.0	0.1163	0.9793	17.7	1.003
10	2.35	490.0	0.1160	0.9772	19.1	1.004
11	2.52	494.5	0.1157	0.9754	20.5	1.004
12	2.69	499.1	0.1155	0.9733	21.8	1.005
13	2.85	503.7	0.1152	0.9710	23.0	1.005
14	3.06	508.8	0.1149	0.9684	24.7	1.006
15	3.24	513.5	0.1147	0.9657	26.1	1.007
16	3.48	518.6	0.1144	0.9629	27.9	1.007
17	3.67	523.4	0.1141	0.9597	29.4	1.008
18	3.91	528.3	0.1138	0.9566	31.2	1.009
19	4.13	533.2	0.1135	0.9532	32.9	1.009
20	4.35	537.9	0.1133	0.9496	34.6	1.010

Table A20.

solute; H₂: 0.606 (mol)
solvent; ClOEt: 2.106 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	37.99	301.0	0.0337	1.0000	1068.4	1.068
2	38.42	305.2	0.0353	1.0000	1028.5	1.069
3	38.90	309.2	0.0364	1.0000	1009.4	1.070
4	39.42	313.1	0.0373	1.0000	997.9	1.071
5	39.96	317.3	0.0383	1.0000	983.8	1.073
6	40.55	321.7	0.0392	1.0000	973.8	1.074
7	41.18	326.4	0.0402	1.0000	963.6	1.076
8	41.77	330.7	0.0411	1.0000	954.6	1.077
9	42.37	335.2	0.0422	1.0000	942.4	1.079
10	43.12	340.7	0.0433	1.0000	932.1	1.081
11	43.82	345.9	0.0446	1.0000	919.5	1.083
12	44.56	351.4	0.0459	1.0000	906.8	1.085
13	45.09	355.3	0.0468	1.0000	898.0	1.087
14	45.83	360.8	0.0482	1.0000	884.9	1.089
15	46.43	365.3	0.0493	1.0000	874.5	1.091
16	47.08	370.2	0.0507	1.0000	861.3	1.094
17	47.74	375.2	0.0520	1.0000	849.5	1.096
18	48.55	381.2	0.0537	1.0000	839.9	1.099
19	49.14	385.6	0.0549	1.0000	824.9	1.101
20	49.95	391.6	0.0566	1.0000	811.0	1.104
21	50.54	396.0	0.0579	1.0000	800.7	1.107
22	51.32	401.9	0.0597	1.0000	786.3	1.110
23	52.02	407.3	0.0613	0.9999	773.6	1.113
24	52.55	411.2	0.0625	0.9999	765.1	1.116
25	53.11	415.7	0.0641	0.9999	752.3	1.118
26	53.77	420.6	0.0656	0.9999	741.7	1.122
27	54.52	426.3	0.0675	0.9999	728.5	1.125
28	55.14	431.0	0.0691	0.9999	717.9	1.129
29	55.86	436.5	0.0710	0.9998	705.4	1.133
30	56.51	441.4	0.0727	0.9998	694.8	1.136
31	57.10	445.9	0.0743	0.9998	685.0	1.140
32	57.80	451.2	0.0762	0.9998	673.7	1.144
33	58.47	456.3	0.0780	0.9997	663.2	1.148
34	59.10	461.0	0.0798	0.9997	653.4	1.152
35	59.78	466.3	0.0818	0.9996	641.8	1.157
36	60.31	470.6	0.0835	0.9996	632.1	1.161
37	61.03	476.2	0.0858	0.9995	620.1	1.166
38	61.70	481.3	0.0878	0.9994	609.8	1.172
39	62.20	485.3	0.0893	0.9994	601.8	1.176
40	62.92	491.0	0.0917	0.9993	590.2	1.182
41	63.52	495.6	0.0936	0.9992	581.2	1.187
42	64.06	499.8	0.0953	0.9991	573.1	1.192
43	64.68	504.5	0.0972	0.9990	564.5	1.198
44	65.19	508.4	0.0988	0.9989	557.2	1.203

Table A19.

solute; CO: 0.554 (mol)
solvent; ClOEt: 2.093 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	31.37	301.0	0.0466	1.0000	623.0	1.066
2	31.76	305.0	0.0478	1.0000	615.1	1.067
3	32.38	310.6	0.0490	1.0000	611.7	1.068
4	32.91	315.4	0.0501	1.0000	608.8	1.069
5	33.41	319.7	0.0509	1.0000	607.9	1.071
6	33.97	324.5	0.0519	1.0000	606.2	1.072
7	34.68	330.7	0.0532	1.0000	603.6	1.074
8	35.23	335.5	0.0542	1.0000	601.5	1.076
9	35.76	340.2	0.0552	1.0000	599.0	1.077
10	36.38	345.6	0.0564	1.0000	596.3	1.079
11	36.88	350.0	0.0574	1.0000	593.9	1.081
12	37.48	355.2	0.0586	1.0000	590.7	1.083
13	38.07	360.4	0.0597	1.0000	587.7	1.085
14	38.64	365.4	0.0609	1.0000	584.2	1.087
15	39.20	370.4	0.0621	1.0000	580.5	1.089
16	39.72	375.0	0.0633	1.0000	576.8	1.091
17	40.30	380.1	0.0646	1.0000	572.4	1.093
18	40.88	385.3	0.0660	1.0000	568.1	1.095
19	41.3					

Table A24.

solute; C₅H₈: 0.379 mol
solvent; C₆H₁₄: 2.018 mol

run nr.	P	T	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^P	Pntr
	bar	K			bar	
1	1.12	396.3	0.1545	0.9992	7.1	1.000
2	1.23	401.7	0.1543	0.9991	7.8	1.001
3	1.34	406.9	0.1540	0.9989	8.5	1.001
4	1.43	411.2	0.1538	0.9988	9.0	1.002
5	1.56	416.5	0.1536	0.9986	9.9	1.002
6	1.69	421.9	0.1533	0.9983	10.7	1.003
7	1.83	427.3	0.1530	0.9981	11.5	1.003
8	1.96	432.1	0.1528	0.9978	12.4	1.004
9	2.10	437.1	0.1525	0.9975	13.3	1.005
10	2.24	441.7	0.1523	0.9972	14.2	1.006
11	2.39	446.8	0.1520	0.9968	15.1	1.006
12	2.53	451.8	0.1518	0.9964	16.0	1.006
13	2.70	457.1	0.1516	0.9960	17.0	1.007
14	2.86	462.2	0.1514	0.9955	18.0	1.008
15	3.02	467.0	0.1512	0.9950	19.0	1.009
16	3.21	472.4	0.1510	0.9944	20.2	1.009
17	3.39	477.4	0.1508	0.9939	21.3	1.010
18	3.57	482.2	0.1506	0.9933	22.4	1.011
19	3.74	487.2	0.1505	0.9927	23.4	1.012
20	3.96	492.5	0.1503	0.9919	24.8	1.013
21	4.13	496.8	0.1502	0.9913	25.8	1.014
22	4.36	502.3	0.1501	0.9904	27.2	1.015
23	4.53	506.6	0.1500	0.9897	28.3	1.016
24	4.72	510.8	0.1499	0.9890	29.4	1.017

Table A25.

solute; C₆H₁₄: 0.223 (mol)
solvent; C₆H₁₄: 1.961 (mol)

run nr.	P	T	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^P	Pntr
	bar	K			bar	
1	1.05	459.7	0.0988	0.9894	10.3	1.000
2	1.12	465.3	0.0987	0.9881	11.0	1.001
3	1.21	470.4	0.0985	0.9870	11.9	1.001
4	1.30	475.4	0.0984	0.9859	12.7	1.001
5	1.39	480.3	0.0982	0.9848	13.6	1.002
6	1.49	485.4	0.0980	0.9835	14.6	1.002
7	1.59	490.3	0.0979	0.9823	15.5	1.003
8	1.70	495.2	0.0977	0.9811	16.6	1.003
9	1.81	500.1	0.0975	0.9798	17.7	1.004
10	1.94	505.5	0.0973	0.9783	18.9	1.005
11	2.06	510.4	0.0972	0.9769	20.1	1.005
12	2.19	515.5	0.0970	0.9754	21.3	1.006
13	2.33	520.5	0.0969	0.9740	22.6	1.007
14	2.46	525.0	0.0967	0.9727	23.9	1.007

Table A23.

solute; C₆H₆: 0.426 (mol)
solvent; C₆H₁₄: 1.894 (mol)

run nr.	P	T	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^P	Pntr
	bar	K			bar	
1	2.05	302.0	0.1720	1.0000	11.5	1.003
2	2.20	306.1	0.1713	1.0000	12.4	1.004
3	2.37	310.7	0.1706	1.0000	13.4	1.004
4	2.55	315.4	0.1698	1.0000	14.4	1.005
5	2.77	320.6	0.1690	1.0000	15.7	1.006
6	3.01	326.1	0.1680	1.0000	17.1	1.006
7	3.20	330.4	0.1672	1.0000	18.3	1.007
8	3.45	335.9	0.1663	1.0000	19.8	1.008
9	3.71	341.1	0.1654	1.0000	21.3	1.009
10	3.98	346.7	0.1644	1.0000	23.0	1.009
11	4.19	350.7	0.1637	1.0000	24.2	1.010
12	4.46	356.0	0.1628	1.0000	25.9	1.011
13	4.75	361.4	0.1619	1.0000	27.7	1.012
14	4.98	365.6	0.1612	1.0000	29.2	1.013
15	5.31	371.3	0.1602	0.9999	31.2	1.014
16	5.56	375.8	0.1595	0.9999	32.8	1.014
17	5.90	381.6	0.1585	0.9999	34.9	1.016
18	6.19	385.7	0.1579	0.9999	36.4	1.016
19	6.49	391.6	0.1570	0.9998	38.6	1.018
20	6.75	396.0	0.1564	0.9998	40.3	1.018
21	7.05	401.0	0.1557	0.9998	42.2	1.020
22	7.38	406.2	0.1550	0.9997	44.3	1.021
23	7.63	410.4	0.1545	0.9997	46.0	1.022
24	7.93	415.2	0.1539	0.9996	47.9	1.023
25	8.22	419.8	0.1534	0.9995	49.8	1.024
26	8.55	424.9	0.1528	0.9994	51.9	1.025
27	8.88	430.1	0.1523	0.9993	54.0	1.026
28	9.19	434.9	0.1518	0.9992	56.0	1.027
29	9.54	440.3	0.1513	0.9991	58.2	1.029
30	9.94	446.5	0.1508	0.9989	60.8	1.031
31	10.22	450.7	0.1505	0.9988	62.5	1.032
32	10.52	455.4	0.1502	0.9986	64.4	1.033
33	10.86	460.4	0.1499	0.9984	66.5	1.035
34	11.17	465.2	0.1497	0.9982	68.5	1.036
35	11.50	470.1	0.1495	0.9980	70.4	1.038
36	11.80	474.6	0.1493	0.9977	72.3	1.039
37	12.17	480.3	0.1492	0.9974	74.4	1.041
38	12.48	484.8	0.1491	0.9971	76.3	1.043
39	12.79	489.5	0.1491	0.9968	78.1	1.045
40	13.11	494.2	0.1490	0.9965	79.9	1.047
41	13.47	499.5	0.1491	0.9961	82.0	1.049
42	13.83	504.7	0.1491	0.9957	83.9	1.051
43	14.15	509.4	0.1493	0.9953	85.6	1.053
44	14.46	513.9	0.1494	0.9948	87.2	1.056

Table A22.

solute; C₆H₆: 0.614 (mol)
solvent; C₆H₁₄: 1.890 (mol)

run nr.	P	T	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^P	Pntr
	bar	K			bar	
1	7.02	307.6	0.2101	1.0000	31.1	1.016
2	7.41	311.7	0.2087	1.0000	33.0	1.017
3	7.85	316.2	0.2071	1.0000	35.2	1.018
4	8.33	321.2	0.2055	1.0000	37.6	1.020
5	8.88	326.9	0.2037	1.0000	40.3	1.021
6	9.39	332.0	0.2021	1.0000	42.9	1.022
7	9.89	336.9	0.2005	1.0000	45.4	1.024
8	10.36	341.6	0.1992	1.0000	47.9	1.025
9	10.84	346.4	0.1979	1.0000	50.3	1.026
10	11.32	351.1	0.1966	1.0000	52.8	1.028
11	11.73	355.2	0.1956	1.0000	55.0	1.029
12	12.29	360.6	0.1942	1.0000	57.9	1.031
13	12.84	366.1	0.1930	1.0000	60.8	1.032
14	13.34	371.0	0.1920	1.0000	63.4	1.034
15	13.83	375.9	0.1910	1.0000	66.0	1.035
16	14.36	381.2	0.1901	0.9999	68.8	1.037
17	14.89	386.4	0.1892	0.9999	71.5	1.039
18	15.39	391.5	0.1884	0.9999	74.2	1.040
19	15.81	395.7	0.1878	0.9999	76.4	1.042
20	16.26	400.2	0.1872	0.9999	78.7	1.043
21	16.74	405.0	0.1867	0.9998	81.2	1.045
22	17.35	411.3	0.1861	0.9998	84.3	1.047
23	17.80	415.9	0.1857	0.9998	86.6	1.049
24	18.22	420.2	0.1854	0.9997	88.7	1.051
25	18.69	424.9	0.1851	0.9997	91.0	1.052
26	19.26	430.8	0.1848	0.9996	93.8	1.055
27	19.70	435.4	0.1846	0.9995	95.9	1.057
28	20.13	439.8	0.1845	0.9994	98.0	1.059
29	20.61	444.8	0.1845	0.9993	100.2	1.061
30	21.14	450.4	0.1845	0.9992	102.6	1.063
31	21.58	455.0	0.1845	0.9991	104.6	1.066
32	22.04	459.8	0.1846	0.9990	106.6	1.068
33	22.58	465.6	0.1849	0.9988	108.9	1.071
34	22.96	469.7	0.1851	0.9987	110.4	1.073
35	23.45	474.8	0.1854	0.9986	112.4	1.076
36	23.84	478.9	0.1856	0.9984	113.9	1.078
37	24.33	484.1	0.1860	0.9982	115.7	1.082
38	24.79	489.1	0.1865	0.9980	117.3	1.085
39	25.28	494.3	0.1870	0.9978	119.0	1.088
40	25.70	498.7	0.1875	0.9975	120.4	1.091
41	26.12	503.1	0.1880	0.9973	121.7	1.095
42	26.58	508.0	0.1887	0.9971	123.1	1.099
43	27.14	513.7	0.1895	0.9967	124.7	1.103

Table A21.

solute; CO₂: 0.533 (mol)
solvent; C₆H₁₄: 2.102 (mol)

run nr.	P	T	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^P	Pntr
	bar	K			bar	
1	12.42	305.7	0.1453	1.0000	78.3	1.024
2	12.85	309.8	0.1443	1.0000	81.6	1.025
3	13.36	314.6	0.1432	1.0000	85.4	1.026
4	13.85	319.0	0.1422	1.0000	89.1	1.027
5	14.31	323.3	0.1413	1.0000	92.6	1.028
6	14.89	328.7	0.1402	1.0000	97.1	1.029
7	15.40	333.4	0.1394	1.0000	101.0	1.031
8	16.11	340.1	0.1383	1.0000	106.3	1.032
9	16.80	346.6	0.1375	1.0000	111.6	1.034
10	17.22	350.6	0.1370	1.0000	114.7	1.035
11	17.66	354.7	0.1365	1.0000	118.0	1.036
12	18.23	360.1	0.1360	1.0000	122.2	1.038
13	18.72	364.9	0.1357	1.0000	125.8	1.039
14	19.20	369.5	0.1353	1.0000	129.3	1.040
15	19.72	374.7	0.1351	1.0000	133.0	1.042
16	20.20	379.3	0.1349	1.0000	136.4	1.043
17	20.73	384.4	0.1347	0.9999	140.1	1.045
18	21.26	389.7	0.1346	0.9999	143.8	1.047
19	21.80	394.9	0.1346	0.9999	147.4	1.048
20	22.27	399.6	0.1346	0.9999	150.5	1.050
21	22.76	404.5	0.1347	0.9999	153.5	1.052
22	23.28	409.9	0.1349	0.9998	156.8	1.054
23	23.75	414.6	0.1352	0.9998	159.5	1.055
24	24.22	419.5	0.1354	0.9998	162.2	1.05

Table A30.

solute; C₅H₁₁OH: 0.118 (mol)
solvent; C₆H₁₄: 1.665 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.32	421.6	0.0642	0.9915	1.3	0.997
2	0.35	426.6	0.0641	0.9904	1.4	0.997
3	0.37	431.2	0.0640	0.9892	1.5	0.998
4	0.40	435.9	0.0638	0.9880	1.6	0.998
5	0.44	441.7	0.0637	0.9864	1.7	0.998
6	0.51	446.3	0.0635	0.9851	1.8	0.998
7	0.55	456.5	0.0632	0.9835	1.9	0.998
8	0.55	461.1	0.0630	0.9818	2.0	0.998
9	0.64	465.7	0.0628	0.9803	2.2	0.999
10	0.68	470.7	0.0626	0.9789	2.9	0.999
11	0.74	475.7	0.0624	0.9769	3.1	0.999
12	0.80	481.1	0.0622	0.9729	3.3	0.999
13	0.86	486.1	0.0619	0.9710	3.6	0.999
14	0.92	491.2	0.0617	0.9690	3.8	1.000
15	1.06	495.9	0.0615	0.9671	4.2	1.000
16	1.14	506.0	0.0609	0.9631	4.9	1.001
17	1.23	511.0	0.0606	0.9611	5.3	1.001
18	1.32	516.2	0.0603	0.9590	5.7	1.001

Table A31.

solute; C₆H₁₄OH: 0.077 (mol)
solvent; C₆H₁₄: 1.506 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.32	462.4	0.0464	0.9615	0.9	0.997
2	0.34	467.4	0.0462	0.9584	1.0	0.997
3	0.37	472.0	0.0461	0.9556	1.0	0.997
4	0.40	477.1	0.0459	0.9524	1.1	0.997
5	0.43	481.7	0.0457	0.9495	1.4	0.998
6	0.47	487.0	0.0455	0.9463	1.5	0.998
7	0.51	491.8	0.0453	0.9436	1.6	0.998
8	0.55	496.8	0.0451	0.9406	1.6	0.998
9	0.60	501.3	0.0449	0.9384	1.7	0.998
10	0.66	506.6	0.0446	0.9357	1.8	0.998
11	0.72	511.4	0.0443	0.9334	1.9	0.999
12	0.79	516.7	0.0440	0.9313	2.0	0.999

Table A28.

solute; C₆H₁₄OH: 0.151 (mol)
solvent; C₆H₁₄: 1.872 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.35	372.1	0.0726	0.9993	4.7	0.998
2	0.38	376.2	0.0725	0.9992	5.1	0.998
3	0.43	382.2	0.0722	0.9990	5.9	0.998
4	0.47	386.9	0.0720	0.9989	6.4	0.998
5	0.52	392.7	0.0718	0.9986	7.2	0.998
6	0.56	396.9	0.0716	0.9984	7.8	0.999
7	0.62	402.0	0.0714	0.9981	8.5	0.999
8	0.67	407.2	0.0712	0.9978	9.3	0.999
9	0.72	411.9	0.0710	0.9970	10.0	0.999
10	0.79	417.3	0.0708	0.9966	10.9	0.999
11	0.84	422.0	0.0706	0.9966	11.7	1.000
12	0.90	426.9	0.0704	0.9961	12.6	1.000
13	0.97	431.9	0.0701	0.9956	13.6	1.000
14	1.02	435.8	0.0700	0.9951	14.3	1.000
15	1.10	441.7	0.0697	0.9943	15.4	1.000
16	1.17	446.3	0.0695	0.9937	16.4	1.001
17	1.24	451.1	0.0693	0.9930	17.5	1.001
18	1.30	455.8	0.0691	0.9921	18.4	1.001
19	1.39	461.5	0.0689	0.9911	19.7	1.001
20	1.48	466.3	0.0687	0.9902	20.9	1.002
21	1.56	471.2	0.0685	0.9892	22.1	1.002
22	1.65	476.1	0.0682	0.9882	23.4	1.002
23	1.74	480.5	0.0680	0.9873	24.7	1.002
24	1.84	485.6	0.0678	0.9866	26.1	1.003
25	1.95	491.2	0.0676	0.9846	27.8	1.003
26	2.05	495.9	0.0674	0.9834	29.3	1.004
27	2.15	500.2	0.0672	0.9823	30.7	1.004
28	2.27	505.3	0.0669	0.9809	32.4	1.005
29	2.40	510.6	0.0667	0.9794	34.3	1.005
30	2.54	516.1	0.0665	0.9778	36.3	1.006

Table A29.

solute; C₆H₁₄OH: 0.205 (mol)
solvent; C₆H₁₄: 2.058 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.82	434.1	0.0879	0.9944	9.1	0.999
2	0.82	438.7	0.0879	0.9934	9.1	0.999
3	0.82	443.8	0.0880	0.9921	9.7	1.000
4	0.88	448.8	0.0879	0.9912	9.7	1.000
5	0.95	453.3	0.0877	0.9904	10.5	1.000
6	1.02	458.2	0.0876	0.9895	11.3	1.000
7	1.09	463.0	0.0875	0.9885	12.1	1.000
8	1.12	467.1	0.0874	0.9873	12.4	1.000
9	1.10	472.7	0.0876	0.9847	12.1	1.000
10	1.22	477.9	0.0874	0.9839	13.5	1.001
11	1.37	482.6	0.0871	0.9834	15.1	1.001
12	1.45	487.7	0.0870	0.9819	16.0	1.001
13	1.55	492.6	0.0868	0.9807	17.1	1.002
14	1.67	496.9	0.0866	0.9798	18.4	1.003
15	1.76	500.5	0.0865	0.9789	19.4	1.003
16	1.96	507.3	0.0863	0.9773	21.6	1.004
17	2.10	512.2	0.0861	0.9762	23.1	1.004
18	2.25	516.8	0.0859	0.9750	24.7	1.005
19	2.37	521.6	0.0858	0.9735	26.1	1.005
20	2.54	526.7	0.0857	0.9722	27.8	1.006

Table A27.

solute; C₆H₁₄OH: 0.129 (mol)
solvent; C₆H₁₄: 1.864 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.66	373.1	0.0605	0.9996	10.8	0.999
2	0.72	377.4	0.0603	0.9995	11.8	0.999
3	0.77	381.7	0.0600	0.9994	12.7	0.999
4	0.83	386.7	0.0597	0.9993	13.7	1.000
5	0.90	391.9	0.0595	0.9992	14.9	1.000
6	0.96	396.6	0.0592	0.9990	16.0	1.000
7	1.04	402.2	0.0589	0.9988	17.4	1.000
8	1.11	407.8	0.0586	0.9986	18.7	1.000
9	1.18	412.4	0.0584	0.9983	19.8	1.000
10	1.25	417.0	0.0581	0.9981	21.1	1.001
11	1.32	422.4	0.0578	0.9977	22.5	1.001
12	1.39	427.2	0.0576	0.9973	23.7	1.001
13	1.48	432.3	0.0574	0.9969	25.2	1.001
14	1.55	437.0	0.0572	0.9965	26.5	1.002
15	1.62	441.6	0.0569	0.9960	27.9	1.002
16	1.71	447.0	0.0567	0.9954	29.4	1.002
17	1.78	451.0	0.0565	0.9949	30.7	1.002
18	1.86	455.9	0.0563	0.9943	32.2	1.003
19	1.94	461.5	0.0561	0.9934	33.7	1.003
20	2.02	465.6	0.0559	0.9928	35.1	1.003
21	2.12	470.9	0.0557	0.9919	36.9	1.003
22	2.23	476.4	0.0555	0.9909	38.9	1.004
23	2.32	481.2	0.0553	0.9899	40.7	1.004
24	2.41	485.4	0.0551	0.9891	42.3	1.004
25	2.52	490.6	0.0549	0.9879	44.3	1.005
26	2.63	495.6	0.0547	0.9868	46.3	1.005
27	2.75	501.1	0.0545	0.9854	48.5	1.006
28	2.85	505.4	0.0543	0.9843	50.3	1.006
29	2.97	510.6	0.0542	0.9829	52.6	1.007
30	3.09	515.5	0.0540	0.9816	54.8	1.007

Table A26.

solute; C₆H₁₄OH: 0.164 (mol)
solvent; C₆H₁₄: 2.098 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	1.05	346.1	0.0675	1.0000	15.3	1.000
2	1.09	351.3	0.0676	0.9999	15.3	1.000
3	1.09	355.6	0.0675	0.9999	15.8	1.000
4	1.40	368.8	0.0664	0.9998	20.7	1.001
5	1.74	383.8	0.0653	0.9997	26.0	1.002
6	2.00	395.1	0.0647	0.9995	30.1	1.002
7	2.12	400.7	0.0644	0.9994	32.0	1.003
8	2.24	405.7	0.0641	0.9993	34.0	1.003
9	2.36	410.4	0.0638	0.9992	35.9	1.003
10	2.46	415.1	0.0636	0.9990	37.6	1.004
11	2.59	420.6	0.0634	0.9988	39.7	1.004
12	2.72	425.7	0.0631	0.9986	41.9	1.004
13	2.84	430.3	0.0629	0.9984	43.8	1.005
14	2.98	435.5	0.0627	0.9981	46.0	1.005
15	3.11	440.6	0.0625	0.9978	48.2	1.005
16	3.23	445.5	0.0623	0.9975	50.1	1.006
17	3.35	450.2	0.0622	0.9972	52.1	1.006
18	3.49	455.5	0.0620	0.9967	54.4	1.007
19	3.60	460.0	0.0619	0.9963	56.2	1.007
20	3.72	464.5	0.0618	0.9959	58.0	1.007
21	3.83	469.4	0.0618	0.9954	59.6	1.008
22	3.94	474.4	0.0618	0.9948	61.5	1.008
23	4.07	479.5	0.0617	0.9941	63.4	1.009
24	4.19	484.6	0.0617	0.9934	65.3	1.009
25	4.29	488.8	0.0617	0.9928	66.7	1.010
26	4.35	492.9	0.0618	0.9921	67.4	1.010
27	4.40	496.8	0.0620	0.9913	68.1	1.010
28	4.48	500.9	0.0621	0.9906	69.1	1.010
29	4.55	504.9	0.0622	0.9897	70.0	1.011
30	4.64	509.2	0.0622	0.9889	71.3	1.011

Table A32.

solute; H₂O: 0.145 (mol)
solvent; C₁₂H₂₂O₁₁: 1.952 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	2.68	413.5	0.0567	0.9992	46.2	1.003
2	2.92	418.4	0.0557	0.9990	51.2	1.003
3	3.25	423.3	0.0545	0.9989	58.2	1.004
4	3.35	428.1	0.0543	0.9987	60.1	1.004
5	3.47	433.3	0.0541	0.9985	62.4	1.005
6	3.59	437.7	0.0539	0.9983	64.8	1.005
7	3.73	443.2	0.0536	0.9980	67.6	1.005
8	3.87	447.9	0.0534	0.9977	70.4	1.006
9	4.02	452.7	0.0530	0.9974	73.6	1.006
10	4.17	457.7	0.0528	0.9970	76.7	1.006
11	4.29	462.7	0.0526	0.9966	79.1	1.007
12	4.41	467.6	0.0526	0.9962	81.2	1.007
13	4.52	472.4	0.0525	0.9957	83.5	1.007
14	4.65	477.2	0.0524	0.9952	85.9	1.008
15	4.78	482.1	0.0523	0.9946	88.3	1.008
16	4.94	487.1	0.0521	0.9940	91.5	1.009
17	5.08	491.9	0.0520	0.9933	94.2	1.009
18	5.55	496.7	0.0508	0.9929	105.0	1.011
19	5.68	501.6	0.0508	0.9922	107.4	1.011
20	5.81	506.2	0.0508	0.9915	109.6	1.012
21	5.96	511.2	0.0508	0.9906	112.4	1.012
22	6.11	516.2	0.0508	0.9897	114.9	1.013
23	6.26	521.2	0.0509	0.9887	117.4	1.014
24	6.39	525.5	0.0509	0.9879	119.6	1.015

Table A33.

solute; CO: 0.578 (mol)
solvent; C₁₂H₂₂O₁₁: 1.621 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	31.16	372.2	0.0507	1.0000	578.5	1.064
2	31.44	376.3	0.0519	1.0000	569.7	1.065
3	31.84	380.7	0.0526	1.0000	573.3	1.066
4	32.30	385.7	0.0526	1.0000	577.6	1.068
5	32.65	389.7	0.0531	1.0000	577.2	1.069
6	33.08	395.3	0.0543	1.0000	572.1	1.070
7	33.53	400.8	0.0552	0.9999	569.6	1.072
8	33.92	405.5	0.0559	0.9999	568.8	1.073
9	34.35	410.4	0.0564	0.9999	570.1	1.075
10	34.80	415.2	0.0568	0.9999	572.9	1.076
11	35.25	420.3	0.0574	0.9999	574.0	1.078
12	35.74	425.7	0.0580	0.9998	574.7	1.080
13	36.14	430.4	0.0588	0.9998	573.4	1.081
14	36.53	434.9	0.0594	0.9998	572.4	1.083
15	37.00	440.4	0.0602	0.9997	571.2	1.085
16	37.45	445.6	0.0610	0.9996	569.7	1.087
17	37.87	450.1	0.0615	0.9996	571.2	1.089
18	38.34	455.0	0.0620	0.9995	572.8	1.091
19	38.79	460.1	0.0626	0.9994	572.3	1.093
20	39.19	464.5	0.0633	0.9992	571.3	1.095
21	39.62	469.9	0.0644	0.9991	566.4	1.098
22	39.99	474.3	0.0650	0.9989	563.2	1.100
23	40.51	480.0	0.0650	0.9987	562.7	1.102
24	40.96	484.7	0.0656	0.9985	562.6	1.105
25	41.40	489.6	0.0674	0.9982	560.8	1.108
26	41.82	494.7	0.0685	0.9979	556.2	1.110
27	42.20	499.4	0.0697	0.9976	550.3	1.113
28	42.60	504.8	0.0711	0.9971	542.7	1.116
29	43.00	509.5	0.0722	0.9967	538.4	1.119
30	43.45	514.7	0.0732	0.9961	534.5	1.122

Table A36.

solute; C₂H₆: 0.458 (mol)
solvent; C₁₂H₂₂O₁₁: 1.621 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	13.29	381.6	0.1335	1.0000	91.5	1.031
2	13.54	385.4	0.1329	0.9999	93.7	1.032
3	13.83	389.7	0.1322	0.9999	96.1	1.033
4	14.10	393.9	0.1316	0.9999	98.5	1.034
5	14.46	399.2	0.1309	0.9999	101.5	1.035
6	14.74	403.6	0.1303	0.9999	104.0	1.035
7	15.04	408.2	0.1298	0.9998	106.5	1.036
8	15.39	413.6	0.1292	0.9998	109.5	1.037
9	15.71	418.2	0.1286	0.9997	112.2	1.038
10	16.03	423.2	0.1281	0.9996	114.9	1.039
11	16.38	428.5	0.1276	0.9996	117.9	1.041
12	16.71	433.3	0.1271	0.9995	120.7	1.042
13	17.04	438.4	0.1264	0.9992	123.5	1.043
14	17.34	443.0	0.1264	0.9992	125.9	1.044
15	17.74	449.1	0.1261	0.9990	129.1	1.045
16	17.99	453.2	0.1259	0.9988	131.1	1.046
17	18.33	458.5	0.1257	0.9986	133.7	1.048
18	18.61	462.8	0.1255	0.9983	135.8	1.049
19	18.95	468.1	0.1253	0.9980	138.4	1.050
20	19.26	472.9	0.1252	0.9976	140.7	1.052
21	19.60	478.2	0.1251	0.9972	143.1	1.053
22	19.88	482.6	0.1250	0.9967	145.1	1.054
23	20.22	487.8	0.1250	0.9964	147.4	1.056
24	20.57	493.4	0.1251	0.9954	149.7	1.058
25	20.84	497.5	0.1250	0.9948	151.5	1.059
26	21.22	503.3	0.1251	0.9938	153.9	1.061
27	21.50	507.7	0.1252	0.9929	155.6	1.063
28	21.85	513.0	0.1254	0.9918	157.7	1.065
29	22.21	518.1	0.1254	0.9905	159.7	1.067
30	22.54	523.0	0.1255	0.9891	161.6	1.069

Table A35.

solute; H₂: 0.626 (mol)
solvent; C₁₂H₂₂O₁₁: 1.621 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	34.82	372.1	0.0466	1.0000	710.8	1.062
2	35.24	376.3	0.0469	1.0000	713.3	1.064
3	35.67	380.9	0.0475	1.0000	713.1	1.065
4	36.12	385.8	0.0482	1.0000	710.4	1.066
5	36.61	391.2	0.0490	1.0000	706.4	1.068
6	37.05	395.6	0.0493	1.0000	710.5	1.069
7	37.48	399.9	0.0497	1.0000	712.4	1.071
8	37.94	404.5	0.0501	1.0000	718.4	1.074
9	38.51	410.0	0.0505	0.9999	718.4	1.076
10	39.02	415.3	0.0510	0.9999	719.6	1.077
11	39.52	420.3	0.0515	0.9999	717.6	1.079
12	39.99	425.2	0.0522	0.9999	715.8	1.081
13	40.44	429.9	0.0529	0.9999	715.8	1.081
14	40.95	435.3	0.0536	0.9998	712.9	1.083
15	41.44	440.5	0.0544	0.9998	709.5	1.085
16	41.89	445.1	0.0551	0.9997	707.5	1.089
17	42.38	450.0	0.0556	0.9997	705.1	1.091
18	42.87	454.9	0.0563	0.9996	706.1	1.091
19	43.36	459.8	0.0569	0.9995	704.7	1.093
20	43.88	465.0	0.0576	0.9994	702.9	1.096
21	44.37	469.9	0.0583	0.9993	700.3	1.098
22	44.81	474.5	0.0591	0.9991	696.9	1.100
23	45.35	480.3	0.0602	0.9989	690.5	1.103
24	45.80	485.1	0.0612	0.9987	684.0	1.106
25	46.24	490.0	0.0623	0.9985	677.3	1.108
26	46.61	494.0	0.0631	0.9983	671.9	1.111
27	47.20	500.2	0.0644	0.9979	664.3	1.114
28	47.60	504.4	0.0652	0.9976	659.9	1.117
29	48.08	509.5	0.0664	0.9972	653.1	1.120
30	48.61	514.9	0.0674	0.9967	647.7	1.123

Table A37.

solute; C₆H₆: 0.175 (mol)
solvent; C₁₂H₂₂O₄: 1.621 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	3.23	372.2	0.0708	0.9999	44.0	1.007
2	3.24	376.3	0.0710	0.9999	44.1	1.007
3	3.33	380.5	0.0707	0.9999	45.4	1.007
4	3.43	384.8	0.0702	0.9999	47.2	1.007
5	3.55	390.2	0.0697	0.9998	49.3	1.008
6	3.67	395.0	0.0691	0.9998	51.3	1.008
7	3.79	400.1	0.0687	0.9997	53.2	1.008
8	3.91	405.0	0.0682	0.9996	55.3	1.009
9	4.05	410.0	0.0675	0.9996	57.9	1.009
10	4.24	415.3	0.0666	0.9994	61.3	1.010
11	4.36	419.4	0.0661	0.9993	63.5	1.010
12	4.52	424.6	0.0654	0.9992	66.6	1.011
13	4.70	430.4	0.0647	0.9989	69.9	1.011
14	4.84	435.4	0.0641	0.9987	72.6	1.012
15	4.97	440.0	0.0637	0.9984	75.0	1.012
16	5.10	444.7	0.0633	0.9981	77.3	1.012
17	5.21	449.2	0.0630	0.9977	79.4	1.013
18	5.35	454.4	0.0626	0.9972	82.1	1.013
19	5.48	459.2	0.0623	0.9966	84.4	1.014
20	5.64	464.7	0.0618	0.9959	87.3	1.014
21	5.78	469.8	0.0615	0.9951	89.9	1.015
22	5.94	475.3	0.0611	0.9941	92.8	1.015
23	6.08	480.2	0.0608	0.9931	95.4	1.016
24	6.21	484.9	0.0605	0.9920	97.8	1.017
25	6.36	489.8	0.0602	0.9906	100.4	1.017
26	6.49	494.4	0.0600	0.9892	102.8	1.018
27	6.65	500.0	0.0597	0.9872	105.5	1.018
28	6.78	504.3	0.0595	0.9854	107.9	1.019
29	6.94	509.6	0.0593	0.9830	110.5	1.020
30	7.11	514.7	0.0590	0.9804	113.2	1.020

Table A40.

solute; CH₃OH: 0.158 (mol)
solvent; C₁₂H₂₂O₄: 1.621 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.35	370.9	0.0860	0.9996	4.0	0.999
2	0.33	368.9	0.0861	0.9997	3.8	0.999
3	0.46	381.9	0.0852	0.9994	5.4	0.998
4	0.54	387.3	0.0847	0.9993	6.3	0.998
5	0.61	392.0	0.0842	0.9992	7.1	0.999
6	0.68	397.0	0.0837	0.9990	8.1	0.999
7	0.75	401.2	0.0833	0.9988	8.9	0.999
8	0.84	406.7	0.0827	0.9986	10.1	1.000
9	0.94	412.1	0.0821	0.9983	11.3	1.000
10	1.04	417.2	0.0815	0.9980	12.6	1.000
11	1.13	422.0	0.0809	0.9976	13.8	1.000
12	1.23	426.8	0.0803	0.9972	15.1	1.001
13	1.35	432.1	0.0797	0.9967	16.6	1.001
14	1.45	437.0	0.0791	0.9961	18.0	1.001
15	1.57	442.1	0.0785	0.9955	19.6	1.001
16	1.68	446.4	0.0779	0.9948	21.1	1.002
17	1.82	452.2	0.0772	0.9938	23.1	1.002
18	1.95	457.2	0.0765	0.9928	24.9	1.003
19	2.07	461.9	0.0759	0.9918	26.6	1.003
20	2.19	466.9	0.0753	0.9905	28.4	1.003
21	2.33	472.1	0.0747	0.9890	30.3	1.003
22	2.44	476.3	0.0742	0.9876	31.9	1.004
23	2.57	481.4	0.0737	0.9856	33.8	1.004
24	2.71	486.7	0.0731	0.9833	35.8	1.004
25	2.86	492.2	0.0725	0.9807	37.9	1.005
26	2.98	496.4	0.0721	0.9784	39.6	1.005
27	3.13	501.9	0.0716	0.9751	41.8	1.005
28	3.26	506.4	0.0711	0.9720	43.6	1.006
29	3.40	511.3	0.0707	0.9684	45.6	1.006
30	3.56	516.7	0.0702	0.9638	47.8	1.007

Table A41.

solute; C₂H₅OH: 0.160 (mol)
solvent; C₁₂H₂₂O₄: 1.625 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.31	381.2	0.0875	0.9992	3.5	0.998
2	0.35	385.9	0.0872	0.9990	4.0	0.998
3	0.41	392.1	0.0868	0.9988	4.7	0.998
4	0.46	396.8	0.0864	0.9986	5.3	0.999
5	0.53	402.1	0.0860	0.9983	6.1	0.999
6	0.58	406.6	0.0857	0.9980	6.7	0.999
7	0.66	411.9	0.0852	0.9976	7.7	0.999
8	0.73	416.6	0.0848	0.9973	8.5	0.999
9	0.81	422.2	0.0843	0.9967	9.5	1.000
10	0.90	427.6	0.0838	0.9961	10.6	1.000
11	0.99	432.5	0.0833	0.9955	11.7	1.000
12	1.07	437.1	0.0828	0.9948	12.7	1.000
13	1.17	442.3	0.0823	0.9940	14.0	1.000
14	1.27	447.4	0.0818	0.9930	15.2	1.001
15	1.37	452.2	0.0813	0.9920	16.5	1.001
16	1.48	457.3	0.0807	0.9907	17.9	1.001
17	1.57	461.7	0.0803	0.9895	19.1	1.002
18	1.67	466.4	0.0798	0.9881	20.4	1.002
19	1.78	471.1	0.0793	0.9864	21.7	1.002
20	1.91	477.3	0.0787	0.9839	23.5	1.002
21	2.03	482.1	0.0782	0.9817	25.0	1.003
22	2.15	487.1	0.0777	0.9791	26.6	1.003
23	2.26	491.4	0.0773	0.9767	28.0	1.004
24	2.39	496.6	0.0768	0.9734	29.6	1.004
25	2.52	501.6	0.0763	0.9699	31.3	1.004
26	2.66	506.9	0.0758	0.9658	33.1	1.005
27	2.79	512.0	0.0754	0.9614	34.9	1.005
28	2.94	516.8	0.0749	0.9568	36.7	1.006

Table A42.

solute; C₂H₅OH: 0.098 (mol)
solvent; C₁₂H₂₂O₄: 1.629 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.32	426.6	0.0542	0.9896	5.8	0.998
2	0.35	431.5	0.0540	0.9882	6.4	0.998
3	0.38	435.9	0.0538	0.9865	6.9	0.998
4	0.42	441.2	0.0536	0.9845	7.7	0.998
5	0.47	447.0	0.0533	0.9819	8.6	0.999
6	0.51	451.7	0.0531	0.9796	9.4	0.999
7	0.55	456.3	0.0529	0.9769	10.2	0.999
8	0.61	462.0	0.0526	0.9734	11.2	0.999
9	0.65	466.4	0.0524	0.9703	12.0	0.999
10	0.71	472.0	0.0521	0.9658	13.0	0.999
11	0.75	475.9	0.0519	0.9625	13.9	0.999
12	0.83	481.9	0.0516	0.9569	15.2	0.999
13	0.89	486.9	0.0513	0.9516	16.3	1.000
14	0.95	491.7	0.0510	0.9461	17.4	1.000
15	1.01	496.7	0.0508	0.9396	18.6	1.000
16	1.09	502.0	0.0505	0.9325	19.9	1.000
17	1.15	506.5	0.0503	0.9251	20.8	1.000
18	1.21	510.9	0.0501	0.9176	21.9	1.001
19	1.31	516.8	0.0498	0.9073	23.5	1.001

Table A39.

solute; C₆H₆: 0.087 (mol)
solvent; C₁₂H₂₂O₄: 1.922 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.31	420.7	0.0418	0.9920	7.4	0.997
2	0.34	426.0	0.0417	0.9904	8.0	0.997
3	0.36	431.0	0.0416	0.9884	8.4	0.997
4	0.39	435.9	0.0415	0.9865	9.1	0.997
5	0.41	440.4	0.0414	0.9844	9.7	0.998
6	0.44	444.8	0.0413	0.9821	10.3	0.998
7	0.47	449.3	0.0412	0.9795	11.0	0.998
8	0.50	454.5	0.0412	0.9758	11.7	0.998
9	0.54	460.6	0.0410	0.9712	12.6	0.998
10	0.57	465.1	0.0409	0.9675	13.4	0.998
11	0.62	470.0	0.0408	0.9633	14.5	0.998
12	0.64	474.0	0.0407	0.9587	15.0	0.998
13	0.69	479.2	0.0406	0.9533	16.1	0.999
14	0.75	485.5	0.0405	0.9452	17.3	0.999
15	0.79	489.8	0.0404	0.9387	18.1	0.999
16	0.84	494.6	0.0402	0.9319	19.2	0.999
17	0.90	499.6	0.0401	0.9238	20.4	1.000
18	0.95	504.6	0.0400	0.9149	21.6	1.000
19	1.02	509.8	0.0399	0.9047	22.7	1.000
20	1.08	514.9	0.0397	0.8942	24.0	1.000

Table A43.

solute; C₆H₅OH: 0.115 (mol)
solvent; C₁₂H₂₂O₁₁: 1.637 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.31	441.7	0.0635	0.9789	4.8	0.998
2	0.35	445.9	0.0633	0.9771	5.3	0.998
3	0.38	451.3	0.0631	0.9735	5.8	0.998
4	0.42	456.9	0.0629	0.9696	6.5	0.998
5	0.47	462.0	0.0627	0.9659	7.2	0.998
6	0.51	467.0	0.0625	0.9620	7.8	0.998
7	0.56	471.6	0.0622	0.9580	8.5	0.998
8	0.61	476.9	0.0620	0.9525	9.3	0.999
9	0.66	481.7	0.0618	0.9471	10.0	0.999
10	0.71	487.1	0.0616	0.9406	10.8	0.999
11	0.77	491.8	0.0614	0.9346	11.6	0.999
12	0.82	496.3	0.0611	0.9281	12.4	0.999
13	0.90	502.1	0.0609	0.9193	13.4	1.000
14	0.96	506.9	0.0606	0.9111	14.3	1.000
15	1.04	511.8	0.0604	0.9025	15.3	1.000
16	1.11	516.3	0.0602	0.8940	16.2	1.000

Table A47.

solute; CO: 0.745 (mol)
solvent; C₂H₅HS: 0.332 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	30.74	423.9	0.0971	1.0000	308.8	1.083
2	31.17	428.9	0.0927	1.0000	311.1	1.085
3	31.42	433.5	0.0984	1.0000	313.2	1.087
4	31.97	438.9	0.0888	1.0000	314.6	1.089
5	32.24	444.0	0.0947	1.0000	315.9	1.091
6	32.71	448.7	0.0874	1.0000	317.1	1.093
7	32.82	455.2	0.1086	1.0000	318.8	1.095
8	33.44	460.7	0.0956	1.0000	320.3	1.098
9	33.80	465.1	0.0938	1.0000	321.4	1.100
10	34.15	468.7	0.0886	1.0000	322.3	1.101
11	34.43	473.8	0.0935	1.0000	323.5	1.103
12	34.72	479.0	0.0986	1.0000	325.3	1.106
13	35.15	483.7	0.0941	1.0000	326.1	1.108
14	35.47	490.3	0.1027	1.0000	328.0	1.111
15	35.95	495.7	0.0980	1.0000	329.2	1.114
16	36.30	500.1	0.0964	1.0000	330.3	1.117
17	36.51	505.1	0.1045	1.0000	331.7	1.119
18	37.00	508.7	0.0925	1.0000	332.6	1.121
19	37.10	514.7	0.1101	1.0000	334.2	1.125
20	37.65	520.1	0.1021	1.0000	335.7	1.128

Table A49.

solute; CO₂: 0.522 (mol)
solvent; C₂H₅HS: 0.332 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	18.67	397.9	0.1148	1.0000	140.4	1.046
2	18.88	405.2	0.1246	1.0000	143.5	1.047
3	19.24	408.8	0.1132	1.0000	144.6	1.048
4	19.43	415.9	0.1242	1.0000	147.7	1.049
5	19.69	420.9	0.1234	1.0000	150.2	1.050
6	19.93	425.6	0.1232	1.0000	152.0	1.051
7	20.12	430.0	0.1255	1.0000	154.3	1.052
8	20.50	435.7	0.1200	1.0000	156.2	1.054
9	20.57	440.4	0.1296	1.0000	158.6	1.055
10	20.99	445.0	0.1181	1.0000	160.9	1.056
11	21.06	450.2	0.1293	1.0000	163.3	1.057
12	21.49	453.8	0.1149	1.0000	164.6	1.059
13	21.86	459.4	0.1101	1.0000	167.6	1.060
14	21.98	465.1	0.1197	1.0000	170.0	1.062
15	22.34	470.1	0.1139	1.0000	172.5	1.063
16	22.54	475.5	0.1179	1.0000	175.3	1.065
17	22.82	480.4	0.1158	1.0000	178.3	1.066
18	23.12	485.3	0.1133	1.0000	180.2	1.068
19	23.37	490.3	0.1133	1.0000	183.2	1.070
20	23.44	494.7	0.1211	1.0000	185.2	1.071
21	23.55	498.4	0.1250	1.0000	187.5	1.072
22	23.82	504.2	0.1265	1.0000	190.6	1.074
23	24.45	509.2	0.1068	1.0000	193.2	1.076
24	24.54	513.6	0.1139	1.0000	195.9	1.078
25	24.95	519.4	0.1078	1.0000	199.4	1.080

Table A45.

solute; C₆H₅OH: 0.093 (mol)
solvent; C₁₂H₂₂O₁₁: 1.621 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.31	480.6	0.0526	0.8945	5.3	0.997
2	0.34	486.1	0.0525	0.8809	5.6	0.997
3	0.37	490.5	0.0524	0.8711	6.1	0.997
4	0.41	495.3	0.0523	0.8609	6.6	0.998
5	0.44	499.5	0.0522	0.8511	7.1	0.998
6	0.49	506.1	0.0520	0.8340	7.9	0.998
7	0.54	510.6	0.0518	0.8228	8.5	0.998
8	0.59	515.6	0.0516	0.8103	9.2	0.998

Table A46.

solute; H₂O: 0.109 (mol)
solvent; C₁₂H₂₂O₁₁: 1.617 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.34	373.0	0.0604	0.9995	5.7	0.999
2	0.38	377.2	0.0601	0.9995	6.4	0.999
3	0.45	382.1	0.0596	0.9994	7.5	0.999
4	0.51	387.1	0.0591	0.9992	8.6	0.999
5	0.58	392.2	0.0586	0.9991	9.9	0.999
6	0.65	396.3	0.0581	0.9990	11.1	0.999
7	0.74	401.6	0.0575	0.9988	12.7	1.000
8	0.84	407.2	0.0569	0.9985	14.6	1.000
9	0.92	411.9	0.0563	0.9983	16.2	1.000
10	1.00	416.5	0.0558	0.9980	17.7	1.000
11	1.11	421.8	0.0551	0.9976	19.9	1.000
12	1.20	426.5	0.0545	0.9972	21.9	1.000
13	1.31	432.0	0.0538	0.9966	24.1	1.001
14	1.42	437.2	0.0532	0.9960	26.4	1.001
15	1.53	442.2	0.0525	0.9953	28.8	1.001
16	1.64	447.0	0.0520	0.9945	31.0	1.001
17	1.75	451.9	0.0513	0.9936	33.6	1.001
18	1.87	456.8	0.0507	0.9926	36.2	1.002
19	2.00	462.4	0.0500	0.9913	39.1	1.002
20	2.11	467.1	0.0495	0.9900	41.6	1.002
21	2.22	471.4	0.0490	0.9886	44.2	1.002
22	2.33	476.4	0.0484	0.9869	46.9	1.003
23	2.46	481.6	0.0479	0.9848	49.9	1.003
24	2.59	487.1	0.0473	0.9823	53.1	1.003
25	2.70	491.6	0.0469	0.9800	55.8	1.003
26	2.82	496.3	0.0464	0.9773	58.4	1.003
27	2.96	501.7	0.0459	0.9738	61.8	1.004
28	3.09	506.8	0.0454	0.9701	65.0	1.004
29	3.21	511.5	0.0450	0.9662	67.8	1.004
30	3.34	516.3	0.0446	0.9619	70.8	1.005

Table A44.

solute; C₆H₅OH: 0.105 (mol)
solvent; C₁₂H₂₂O₁₁: 1.621 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.31	450.5	0.0587	0.9686	5.1	0.997
2	0.34	455.9	0.0585	0.9641	5.6	0.998
3	0.38	461.3	0.0583	0.9593	6.2	0.998
4	0.41	465.6	0.0581	0.9553	6.7	0.998
5	0.45	470.6	0.0579	0.9502	7.4	0.998
6	0.50	476.3	0.0577	0.9436	8.1	0.998
7	0.54	480.5	0.0576	0.9384	8.7	0.998
8	0.58	485.2	0.0574	0.9321	9.4	0.998
9	0.64	490.7	0.0571	0.9238	10.2	0.999
10	0.69	495.5	0.0569	0.9161	10.9	0.999
11	0.74	500.6	0.0567	0.9072	11.7	0.999
12	0.80	505.4	0.0565	0.8982	12.5	0.999
13	0.86	510.5	0.0563	0.8876	13.4	0.999
14	0.93	515.9	0.0561	0.8755	14.3	1.000

Table A50.

solute; C₂H₆: 0.741 (mol)
solvent; C₂H₅HS: 0.332 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	24.66	424.0	0.2881	1.0000	75.5	1.076
2	24.98	428.8	0.2884	1.0000	76.2	1.078
3	25.30	433.9	0.2895	1.0000	76.9	1.079
4	25.67	440.1	0.2915	1.0000	77.5	1.082
5	26.05	442.3	0.2816	1.0000	77.9	1.083
6	26.30	448.7	0.2897	1.0000	78.6	1.085
7	26.64	455.2	0.2938	1.0000	79.7	1.087
8	27.01	460.1	0.2924	1.0000	80.3	1.089
9	27.41	464.6	0.2888	1.0000	81.2	1.091
10	27.76	468.8	0.2863	1.0000	81.7	1.093
11	27.99	473.8	0.2902	1.0000	82.3	1.095
12	28.26	478.7	0.2932	1.0000	83.2	1.097
13	28.64	483.8	0.2919	1.0000	83.9	1.100
14	28.88	488.8	0.2954	1.0000	84.5	1.102
15	29.27	493.7	0.2934	1.0000	85.3	1.105
16	29.66	498.9	0.2924	1.0000	86.5	1.107
17	29.86	505.1	0.3004	1.0000	86.8	1.110
18	30.24	509.2	0.2967	1.0000	87.7	1.113
19	30.38	513.7	0.3028	1.0000	88.3	1.115
20	30.67	518.6	0.3042	1.0000	89.1	1.118

Table A48.

solute; H₂: 0.997 (mol)
solvent; C₂H₅HS: 0.332 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	41.42	419.7	0.0968	1.0000	425.9	1.102
2	42.53	429.6	0.0873	1.0000	439.1	1.106
3	42.95	434.2	0.0883	1.0000	444.3	1.108
4	43.53	439.4	0.0838	1.0000	448.1	1.111
5	43.97	444.4	0.0859	1.0000	454.9	1.113
6	44.38	449.1	0.0893	1.0000	458.9	1.115
7	44.88	454.2	0.0880	1.0000	464.7	1.118
8	45.29	458.4	0.0877	1.0000	470.2	1.120
9	45.86	464.0	0.0862</			

Table A51.

solute; C_{alt}: 0.156 (mol)
solvent; C_{alt}: 0.332 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	4.46	423.8	0.1320	1.0000	32.5	1.012
2	4.58	429.0	0.1288	1.0000	34.2	1.013
3	4.65	433.7	0.1278	1.0000	35.0	1.013
4	4.72	438.9	0.1267	1.0000	35.9	1.013
5	4.80	443.6	0.1256	1.0000	36.8	1.014
6	4.91	448.8	0.1224	1.0000	38.6	1.014
7	4.95	455.2	0.1241	1.0000	38.4	1.014
8	5.02	459.6	0.1234	1.0000	39.2	1.015
9	5.20	463.8	0.1164	1.0000	43.0	1.015
10	5.26	469.1	0.1164	1.0000	43.5	1.016
11	5.37	474.4	0.1139	1.0000	45.4	1.016
12	5.46	479.0	0.1123	1.0000	46.7	1.017
13	5.53	485.3	0.1123	1.0000	47.4	1.017
14	5.63	488.9	0.1095	1.0000	49.5	1.018
15	5.70	493.7	0.1086	1.0000	50.5	1.018
16	5.81	500.1	0.1074	1.0000	52.0	1.019
17	5.91	505.3	0.1056	1.0000	53.8	1.019
18	6.01	509.9	0.1033	1.0000	56.0	1.020
19	6.10	515.0	0.1020	1.0000	57.5	1.020
20	6.19	518.7	0.0996	1.0000	59.8	1.021

Table A53.

solute; C_{alt}: 0.070 (mol)
solvent; C_{alt}: 0.332 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.28	372.4	0.1590	1.0000	1.8	0.996
2	0.32	378.8	0.1575	1.0000	2.0	0.997
3	0.34	385.9	0.1565	1.0000	2.2	0.997
4	0.38	387.9	0.1544	1.0000	2.4	0.997
5	0.42	394.5	0.1526	1.0000	2.7	0.997
6	0.45	400.9	0.1516	1.0000	2.9	0.997
7	0.50	403.4	0.1490	1.0000	3.3	0.998
8	0.54	409.4	0.1473	1.0000	3.6	0.998
9	0.57	414.4	0.1456	1.0000	3.9	0.998
10	0.61	419.6	0.1438	1.0000	4.2	0.998
11	0.66	423.9	0.1417	1.0000	4.6	0.999
12	0.71	429.0	0.1396	1.0000	5.0	0.999
13	0.74	433.9	0.1382	1.0000	5.3	0.999
14	0.80	439.0	0.1355	1.0000	5.8	0.999
15	0.84	444.1	0.1342	1.0000	6.2	0.999
16	0.88	448.8	0.1327	1.0000	7.2	1.000
17	0.95	454.5	0.1297	1.0000	8.5	1.000
18	0.99	458.6	0.1279	1.0000	9.6	1.000
19	1.05	463.7	0.1257	1.0000	11.0	1.000
20	1.11	469.7	0.1233	1.0000	12.8	1.000
21	1.15	474.8	0.1217	1.0000	14.5	1.003
22	1.21	479.1	0.1196	1.0000	16.1	1.001
23	1.24	483.8	0.1186	1.0000	17.2	1.001
24	1.29	489.6	0.1168	1.0000	18.8	1.001
25	1.35	493.8	0.1145	1.0000	20.6	1.002
26	1.41	500.2	0.1123	1.0000	22.9	1.002
27	1.46	504.0	0.1106	1.0000	25.1	1.002
28	1.51	508.7	0.1087	1.0000	27.6	1.003
29	1.58	513.5	0.1064	1.0000	30.1	1.003
30	1.62	518.6	0.1049	1.0000	32.8	1.003

Table A54.

solute; C_{alt}: 0.051 (mol)
solvent; C_{alt}: 0.327 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	1.64	424.4	0.0375	1.0000	43.0	1.002
2	1.61	429.7	0.0409	1.0000	38.8	1.002
3	1.61	434.2	0.0419	1.0000	37.9	1.002
4	1.63	438.9	0.0421	1.0000	38.0	1.002
5	1.65	443.9	0.0421	1.0000	38.5	1.002
6	1.67	449.0	0.0419	1.0000	39.2	1.002
7	1.69	454.4	0.0416	1.0000	40.1	1.002
8	1.71	459.0	0.0413	1.0000	41.0	1.002
9	1.75	463.6	0.0404	1.0000	42.7	1.002
10	1.77	469.6	0.0401	1.0000	43.6	1.002
11	1.80	475.1	0.0400	1.0000	44.2	1.002
12	1.82	479.4	0.0394	1.0000	45.7	1.003
13	1.84	484.6	0.0388	1.0000	45.6	1.003
14	1.87	488.9	0.0388	1.0000	47.6	1.003
15	1.89	493.6	0.0386	1.0000	48.3	1.003
16	1.92	498.7	0.0381	1.0000	49.7	1.003
17	1.94	503.8	0.0379	1.0000	50.6	1.003
18	1.97	508.7	0.0376	1.0000	51.6	1.003
19	2.00	513.7	0.0369	1.0000	53.4	1.003
20	2.03	518.8	0.0363	1.0000	55.1	1.003

Table A52.

solute; C_{alt}: 0.056 (mol)
solvent; C_{alt}: 0.332 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.86	424.4	0.0971	1.0000	8.8	0.999
2	0.91	429.0	0.0949	1.0000	9.5	1.000
3	0.95	433.9	0.0930	1.0000	10.1	1.000
4	0.98	438.9	0.0922	1.0000	10.5	1.000
5	1.05	443.8	0.0886	1.0000	11.7	1.000
6	1.09	449.0	0.0869	1.0000	12.4	1.000
7	1.13	455.2	0.0858	1.0000	13.0	1.001
8	1.19	459.8	0.0832	1.0000	14.1	1.001
9	1.23	463.9	0.0814	1.0000	14.9	1.001
10	1.29	468.6	0.0790	1.0000	16.0	1.001
11	1.33	473.8	0.0773	1.0000	16.9	1.001
12	1.37	479.3	0.0759	1.0000	17.8	1.002
13	1.42	484.7	0.0743	1.0000	18.8	1.002
14	1.45	490.2	0.0734	1.0000	19.5	1.002
15	1.50	493.7	0.0714	1.0000	20.6	1.002
16	1.56	499.3	0.0690	1.0000	22.3	1.003
17	1.60	505.4	0.0678	1.0000	23.3	1.003
18	1.64	509.9	0.0666	1.0000	24.2	1.003
19	1.69	513.7	0.0647	1.0000	25.7	1.003
20	1.73	518.7	0.0638	1.0000	26.6	1.003

Table A55.

solute; C_{alt}: 0.132 (mol)
solvent; C_{alt}: 0.337 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	2.68	424.7	0.1683	1.0000	15.4	1.005
2	2.86	428.8	0.1606	1.0000	17.1	1.006
3	2.94	434.0	0.1585	1.0000	17.9	1.006
4	3.01	438.7	0.1565	1.0000	18.5	1.006
5	3.13	443.6	0.1524	1.0000	19.8	1.007
6	3.21	448.6	0.1501	1.0000	20.6	1.007
7	3.30	453.6	0.1478	1.0000	21.5	1.007
8	3.39	458.6	0.1449	1.0000	22.5	1.008
9	3.46	463.4	0.1438	1.0000	23.1	1.008
10	3.56	469.1	0.1407	1.0000	24.4	1.008
11	3.65	475.0	0.1389	1.0000	25.3	1.009
12	3.74	478.8	0.1362	1.0000	26.4	1.009
13	3.88	485.1	0.1315	1.0000	28.4	1.011
14	4.11	489.2	0.1225	1.0000	32.2	1.011
15	4.29	494.7	0.1158	1.0000	35.5	1.011
16	4.34	498.8	0.1153	1.0000	36.1	1.012
17	4.42	503.6	0.1136	1.0000	37.4	1.012
18	4.51	508.6	0.1114	1.0000	38.9	1.012
19	4.58	513.5	0.1103	1.0000	39.9	1.013
20	4.67	518.6	0.1083	1.0000	41.5	1.013

Table A56.

solute; C_{alt}: 0.127 (mol)
solvent; C_{alt}: 0.339 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.73	373.6	0.2408	1.0000	3.0	0.999
2	0.81	379.6	0.2370	1.0000	3.4	0.999
3	0.82	383.8	0.2330	1.0000	3.9	1.000
4	1.01	388.9	0.2296	1.0000	4.3	1.000
5	1.14	394.1	0.2244	1.0000	5.0	1.000
6	1.26	399.5	0.2197	1.0000	5.6	1.001
7	1.34	404.0	0.2166	1.0000	6.0	1.001
8	1.46	409.5	0.2119	1.0000	6.7	1.002
9	1.58	414.0	0.2073	1.0000	7.4	1.002
10	1.68	418.7	0.2037	1.0000	8.0	1.002
11	1.76	423.7	0.2007	1.0000	8.5	1.003
12	1.90	428.9	0.1955	1.0000	9.4	1.003
13	2.01	433.7	0.1913	1.0000	10.2	1.004
14	2.11	439.8	0.1881	1.0000	10.8	1.004
15	2.22	444.9	0.1844	1.0000	11.6	1.004
16	2.32	449.5	0.1808	1.0000	12.4	1.005
17	2.39	453.7	0.1788	1.0000	12.9	1.005
18	2.50	460.1	0.1753	1.0000	13.7	1.005
19	2.61	463.8	0.1712	1.0000	14.7	1.006
20	2.70	468.8	0.1689	1.0000	15.4	1.006
21	2.80	473.8	0.1658	1.0000	16.1	1.007
22	2.89	478.8	0.1628	1.0000	17.1	1.007
23	2.98	483.6	0.1604	1.0000	17.9	1.007
24	3.10	488.9	0.1565	1.0000	19.0	1.008
25	3.17	493.7	0.1549	1.0000	19.7	1.008
26	3.25	499.3	0.1532	1.0000	20.4	1.008
27	3.34	504.5	0.1507	1.0000	21.3	1.009
28	3.48	509.8	0.1460	1.0000	22.9	1.010
29	3.57	514.8	0.1441	1.0000	23.8	1.010
30	3.65	519.8	0.1419	1.0000	24.7	1.010

Table A57.

solute; C_{alt}: 0.097 (mol)
solvent; C_{alt}: 0.352 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.83	423.6	0.1809	1.0000	4.5	0.999
2	0.90	428.8	0.1781	1.0000	5.0	1.000
3	0.95	433.8	0.1762	1.0000	5.3	1.000
4	1.04	439.9	0.1731	1.0000	5.9	1.000
5	1.12	445.9	0.1700	1.0000	6.4	1.000
6	1.20	448.6	0.1669	1.0000	7.0	1.001
7	1.25	454.8	0.1653	1.0000	7.4	1.001
8	1.34	460.0	0.1621	1.0000	8.1	1.001
9	1.41	465.1	0.1597	1.0		

Table A59.

solute;	C ₆ H ₁₀ OH:	0.074 (mol)
solvent;	C ₂₆ H ₅₄ :	0.362 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	0.17	373.5	0.1622	1.0000	1.0	0.996
2	0.18	384.6	0.1616	1.0000	1.1	0.996
3	0.19	383.4	0.1612	1.0000	1.2	0.996
4	0.20	391.3	0.1608	1.0000	1.3	0.996
5	0.22	392.9	0.1602	1.0000	1.3	0.996
6	0.24	400.4	0.1595	1.0000	1.5	0.996
7	0.25	405.3	0.1591	1.0000	1.5	0.996
8	0.27	408.1	0.1580	1.0000	1.7	0.997
9	0.28	413.8	0.1578	1.0000	1.8	0.997
10	0.30	420.2	0.1569	1.0000	1.9	0.997
11	0.34	423.1	0.1555	1.0000	2.1	0.997
12	0.36	428.7	0.1546	1.0000	2.3	0.997
13	0.37	434.1	0.1545	1.0000	2.4	0.997
14	0.40	440.2	0.1535	1.0000	2.5	0.997
15	0.43	446.6	0.1523	1.0000	2.8	0.997
16	0.46	448.5	0.1512	1.0000	3.0	0.997
17	0.47	452.7	0.1509	1.0000	3.1	0.998
18	0.51	461.5	0.1493	1.0000	3.4	0.998
19	0.56	466.9	0.1477	1.0000	3.7	0.998
20	0.58	470.7	0.1471	1.0000	3.9	0.998
21	0.61	475.4	0.1460	1.0000	4.1	0.998
22	0.66	481.1	0.1443	1.0000	4.5	0.998
23	0.70	485.8	0.1430	1.0000	4.8	0.999
24	0.73	489.9	0.1419	1.0000	5.1	0.999
25	0.78	496.4	0.1404	1.0000	5.4	0.999
26	0.81	500.5	0.1393	1.0000	5.7	0.999
27	0.85	505.1	0.1382	1.0000	6.0	0.999
28	0.88	509.1	0.1372	1.0000	6.3	0.999
29	0.92	513.2	0.1359	1.0000	6.6	1.000
30	0.95	517.1	0.1348	1.0000	6.9	1.000

Table A60.

solute;	H ₂ O:	0.061 (mol)
solvent;	C ₂₆ H ₅₄ :	0.339 (mol)

run nr.	P bar	T K	x ₁	y ₁	H ₁₂ ^{PS} bar	Pntr
1	1.52	428.8	0.0696	1.0000	21.7	1.001
2	1.64	434.4	0.0638	1.0000	25.4	1.001
3	1.75	438.6	0.0583	1.0000	29.7	1.002
4	1.80	443.8	0.0563	1.0000	31.7	1.002
5	1.85	449.3	0.0546	1.0000	33.5	1.002
6	1.88	454.9	0.0547	1.0000	33.9	1.002
7	1.95	459.4	0.0518	1.0000	37.1	1.002
8	1.98	463.6	0.0507	1.0000	38.6	1.002
9	2.02	468.9	0.0499	1.0000	40.0	1.002
10	2.06	473.8	0.0490	1.0000	41.4	1.003
11	2.11	478.9	0.0473	1.0000	44.1	1.003
12	2.20	484.2	0.0435	1.0000	50.0	1.003
13	2.26	488.6	0.0415	1.0000	53.6	1.003
14	2.27	494.4	0.0422	1.0000	53.1	1.003
15	2.31	498.5	0.0412	1.0000	55.3	1.003
16	2.37	504.5	0.0395	1.0000	59.1	1.004
17	2.42	508.6	0.0377	1.0000	63.3	1.004
18	2.47	513.8	0.0363	1.0000	67.1	1.004
19	2.53	519.0	0.0346	1.0000	72.2	1.004

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